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USA Historical Catch Data, 1904-82, for Major Georges Bank Fisheries

Anne M. T. Lange and Joan E. Palmer

Woods Hole Lab., National Marine Fisheries Serv., Woods Hole, MA 02543

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Malcolm Baldridge, Secretary National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Anthony J. Calio, Acting Administrator National Marine Fisheries Service William G. Gordon, Assistant Administrator for Fisheries Northeast Fisheries Center Woods Hole, Massachusetts May 1985. Under the National Marine Fisheries Service's mission to "Achieve a continued optimum utilization of living resources for the benefit of the Nation," the Northeast Fisheries Center (NEFC) is responsible for planning, developing, and managing multidisciplinary programs of basic and applied research to: (-1) better understand the living marine resources (including marine mammals) of the Northwest Atlantic, and the environmental quality essential for their existence and continued productivity; and (2) describe and provide to management, industry, and the public, options for the utilization and conservation of living marine resources and maintenance of environmental quality which are consistent with national and regional goals and needs, and with international commitments.

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ABSTRACT

United States historical catch data for major finfish and invertebrate species taken in the Georges Bank area during 1904 to 1982 are presented. Schemes used to prorate catch data to Georges Bank, in years when catch was not reported specifically for that area, are described.

INTRODUCTION

This document presents USA historical catch data for major finfish and invertebrate species taken in the Georges Bank area. The period covered is 1904-1982. Data for each species are from various sources, as described. Schemes used to apportion catches reported from major fishery areas to Georges Bank (NAFO - Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization Division 5Ze) for years prior to establishment of the current statistical areas, are also described. All data are for the USA only, and are expressed as nominal catch (the live weight equivalent of the landings) in metric tons.

HISTORICAL DATA SOURCES, BY SPECIES

The species and species groups covered in this report are cod (Gadus morhua), haddock (Melanogrammus aeglefinus), pollock (Pollachius virens), silver hake (Merluccius bilinearis), yellowtail flounder (Limanda ferruginea), all other flounders, mackerel (Scomber scombrus), sea scallops (Plaeopeeten magellanicus) and all other species not reported separately. Catch data were not reported by the smaller geographical areas (NAFO Divisions) for the entire time series (1904-82), therefore, for most years Georges Bank catches were estimated using data for years when NAFO Divisions were available.

Figure 1 is a chart of the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO) subareas and divisions used here. In general, NAFO Subareas 5 and 6 (SA5, SA6) define the area off the northeastern USA; Division 5Y denotes the Gulf of Maine, Division 5Ze Georges Bank, Division 5Zw Southern New England, and Subarea 6 the Mid-Atlantic. Figure 2 shows the locations of the USA statistical areas used currently. These statistical areas may be grouped to correspond to NAFO areas and divisions.

Table 1 provides details of the data sources and proration schemes used for each species and time series. To reduce duplication in the description of the data sources, an index number is provided (in parentheses) with each time/area series. This number corresponds to the item number in the "References" section, Sources and comments regarding *reported* data are presented first, in chronological order, progressing from the subareas to the divisions. Proration schemes used to *estimte* catches in the divisions follow the *reported* data.

Table 2 provides the final reported and estimated catch data for Georges Bank, by major species or species groups described above for 1904-82. Figures 3-12 present plots of the Table 2 catch data by species and species groups.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors would like to thank those individuals from the Resource Assessment Division of the Northeast Fisheries Center who provided assistance in compiling and checking the data for the various species presented here. We would especially like to thank Dr. S. Clark and Mr. R. Mayo for their special efforts in assuring the correctness of this data.

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Species or species group	Data reported or estimated	Area	Years	Proration scheme	References	
Cod	Reported ^(a)	A11	1904-26	-	1	
			1927-53	-	2(p.387)	
		Subarea 5	1904-26	-	1 3	
			1927-53 1954-82	-	4	
		Divisions 52, 5Y ^(b)	1932-53 1954-82	-	3 4	
		Division 5Ze, 5Zw	1968-82	-	4	
	Estimated	Division 5Y	1904-31	Multiply mean ratio of 5Y to SA5 for 1932-76 (0.2779) times reported SA5 for 1904-31	3,4	
		Division 5Z	1904-31	Multiply mean ratio of 5Z to SA5 for 1932-76 (0.7721) times reported SA5 for 1904-31	8,20	
		Division 5Ze	1904-53	Multiply annual ratio of 5Ze to total USA catch for major New England ports times total USA catch for all areas	1,2,5	
			1954-67	Multiply mean ratio of 5Ze to 5Z for 1968-76 (0.9372) times reported 5Z for 1954-67 (unknown area catches added to 5Ze)	4	
		Division 5Zw	1904-67	Subtract 52e from 52		
Haddock	Reported	All Areas	1904-65 1966-76 1977-80	- -	6(p. 703) 7 8	
		Subarea 5	1904-51 1952-82	- -	l(Table 3e) 4	
		Division 5Z	1954-82	-	4	
		Division 5Ze, 5Zw	1968-82	-	4	
	Estimated	Division 5Y	1931-53		10	
		Division 5Z	1904-16	Multiply mean ratio of 5Z to SA5 (as estimated below) for 1931-60 (0.913) times reported SA5 totals	1(Table 3e)	
			1917-30 1931-53	Subtract 5Y from SA5	9 10,1(Table 3	

Table 1. **Data** sources and proration **schemes** used to determine the historical (1904-82) **USA** nominal catches from Georges Bank, NAFO Division 5Ze.

(a) $_{\mbox{All}}$ catches have been converted to live weight using the current conversion factor of 1.17.

 $^{\rm (B)}$ SY was obtained by subtracting Division 5Z catches from Subarea 5.

Species of species group	Data reported or estimated	Area	Years	Proration scheme	References
Haddock(cont'd)	Estimated	Division 52e	1904-16	Multiply annual ratio of 52e to total USA catch for major New England ports times reported total USA catch for all areas	5,6
			1917-67	Multiply mean ratio of 5Ze to 5Z for 1969-80 (0.999) times reported and estimated catches for 5Z	4
		Division 5Zw	1904-67	Subtract 5Ze catches from 5Z catches	
Pollock	Reported	All areas	1904-23, 25-27	-	11
			1924, 1928-33(c 1935, 1937-40(c 1942-59(c)	
				-	6(p. 141)
		and the second second	1960-82	-	4
		Subarea 5	1960-82	-	4
		Division 5Y, 5Z	1960-82	-	4
		Division 5Ze, 5Zw	1968-82	-	4
	Estimated .	Division 5Ze	1904-59	Multiply mean ratio of 5Ze to total USA for major New England ports times reported total USA all areas	5,11
			1960-67	Multiply mean ratio of 5Ze to 5Z reported for 1968-80 (0.997) times reported and estimated catches for 5Z	4
		Division 5Zw	1960-67	Subtract 5Ze catches from 5Z catches	
Silver hake ^(d)	Reported	Subarea 5	1937-54 1955-82	-	12 4
		Division 5Y, 5Ze	1937-54	Total statistical areas G-0	2(Table 7, p.7)
				Cape Cod ports and New England unclassified (1942-53) were included in 5Ze totals	
			1955-64	_	13(Table 9,p.27

(c) $_{\mbox{Total New England}}$ and Middle Atlantic states only.

 $^{\rm (d)}\,\textsc{Data}$ are not available for silver hake catches prior to 1937.

Species or species group	Data reported or estimated	Area	Years	Proration scheme	References
Silver hake	Reported	Division 5Y, 5Ze			
(cont'd)	Reported	(cont'd)	1965-82	-	4
		Division 52w	1937-64	Subtract total 5Ze and 5Y catches from SA5 totals	
Yellowtail ^(e)					
flounder	Reported	Division 5Ze	1935-41 1942-66	-	14 15
			1967-82	-	4
Other flounder	Reported	Subarea 5	1915-34 ^{(f}) _	l(Table 6d)
			1935-51	All flounders	1(Table 6d)
				Other flounder - by subtracting yellowtail from all flounder total	
			1952-82	All flounder - yellowtail flounder subtracted from total	4,14
			1960-82	Other flounder (did not include yellowtail)	4
		Divisions 5Y, 5Z	1955-82	: _	4
		Divisions 5Ze, 5Zw	1968-82	-	4
	Estimated	Divisions 5Y, 5Z	1915-54	Multiply mean ratio of total 5Z to SA5 (0.757) as reported for 1955-65 times SA5 total; mean ratio of 5Y to SA5 is 0.243	
		Divisions 5Ze, 5Zw	1915-67	Multiply mean ratio of 5Ze to 5Z as reported for 1968-80 (0.722) times 5Z estimates; mean ratio of 5Zw to 5Z is 0.278	
Mackerel	Reported	Subarea 5	1904-62	-	16(pp. 424- 426)
			1962-82	-	4
		Division 5Ze	1904-30 1968-82	-	7 4
	Estimated	Division 5Ze	1931-67	Multiply mean of 5Ze to SA5 for 1904-30 times SA5 catches for 1931-67	16,17

le) $_{\rm Data}$ are not available for yellowtail flounder catches prior to 1935.

(f) Includes yellowtail flounder.

Species or Dat	a reported		I	Proration	
species group or	estimated	Area	Years	scheme	References
Sea scallops ^(g) Rep	orted All	areas 1	904-81	-	18 (Table 1)
			904-60	_	10 (14510-1) 19
		-	961-75	-	7
			963-82	-	4
	Div	ision 5Z 1	944-64	-	18(Table 2)
		1	944-57	-	20
		1	958-82	-	4
	Div	isions 5Ze, 5Zw 1	968-82	-	4
(h)					_
Other fish ^(h) Rep	ported Div		904-64	-	5
		1	965-82	-	4

Table 1 (cont'd)

 $^{\rm (G)}{\rm Meat}$ weight to live weight conversion factor is 8.33.

 $^{\rm (h)}$ Includes all species not reported separately in Table 1.

(i) Total nominal catch was determined by adding all species and species group catches as presented in Table 2 with sea scallop catches expressed as meat weights, for each year. These data are plotted in Figure 12.

YEAR	COD	HADDOCK	POLLOCK	SILVER HAKE	YELLOW- TAIL	FLOUNDER (NS)	MACKEREL	SEA Scallops	ALL OTHER	TOTAL
1904	9.8	19.7	0.2	-	•	-	1.6	-	2.1	33.4
1905	8.6	27.5	0.2	-	-	-	2.8	-	3.0	42.0
1906 1907	13.8 8.0	26.9 16.4	0.3 0.3	-	-	-	>0.1 2.0	-	3.1 2.0	43.1 28.2
1908	11.9	19.1	0.6	-	-	-	>0.1	-	1.6	33.2
1909	8.2	16.3	2.4	-	-	-	0.4	-	1.1	28.4
1910	9.1	20.4	0.5	-	-	-	>0.1	-	0.9	30.9
1911 1912	8.7 10.5	22.5 25.3	0.5 0.3	-	-	-	>0.1 >0.1	-	1.2 1.7	32.9 37.7
1912	8.0	19.2	0.4	-	-	-	>0.1	-	1.6	29.1
1914	4.6	25.6	0.2	-	-	-	>0.1	-	0.9	31.3
1915	6.3	26.6	0.5	-	-	3.0	0.4	-	1.0	37.8
1916	4.6	22.9	0.3	-	-	2.7	1.6	-	1.5	33.5
1917 1918	4.9 13.2	14.1 24.8	0.3 0.3	-	-	4.2 4.5	0.3	-	1.3 0.9	25.0 43.8
1919	14.5	39.4	0.4	_	-	4.9	>0.1	-	1.0	60.2
1920	12.3	40.6	0.4	~	-	6.0	>0.1	-	1.7	61.0
1921	14.9	29.7	0.3	~	-	5.2	>0.1	-	1.2	51.3
1922	12.8	30.8	0.4	-	-	6.7	>0.1	-	2.5	53.2
1923 1924	13.0 15.5	32.9 36.9	0.3	-	-	7.4 8.9	>0.1 0.4	-	1.8 1.6	55.4 63.5
1924	15.5	41.4	0.3	-	-	9,9	0.4	-	1.4	68.7
1926	17.5	51.3	0.4	-	-	11.7	1.1	-	1.7	83.5
1927	18.0	73.8	0.5	-	-	12.4	2.3	- 1	1.5	108.5
1928	14.0	98.5	0.6	-	-	14.3	2.9	-	2.5	132.7
1929 1930	17.1 22.0	115.4 95.0	1.2	-	-	13.9 13.7	5.0 6.5	-	6.6 10.1	159.3 148.7
1930	22.0 18.7	95.0 64.2	1.5	-	-	12.0	4.0	-	6.1	148.7
1932	17.0	56.7	1.7	-	-	10.9	5.1	-	10.6	102.0
1933	16.6	47.4	1.8	-	-	10.5	3.5	-	4.0	83.8
1934	7.4	28.5	0.4	-	- 7	9.4	4.4	-	1.7	51.9
1935	13.2 17.5	41.7 46.9	2.2 2.8	-	0.3	3.2 5.8	5.4 4.3	-	3.6 24.5	69.4 102.0
1936 1937	25.3	51.7	4.6	0.2	0.3	6.4	2.0	-	13.9	102.0
1938	19,1	49.7	4.2	0.6	0.3	7.5	3.4	-	19.0	103.6
1939	14.4	56.5	4.7	0.5	0.4	5.8	2.4	-	12.1	96.7
1940	14.1	51.1	6.5	1,1	0.6	4.7	3.1	2.0	10.6	93.5 ·
1941	18.2	67.1	4.8	1.2	0.9	3.4	3.6	2.5	10.6	112.2
1942	14.9	55.5	3.7	0.5	$1.1 \\ 1.3$	0.4 3.7	4.1 4.6	2.5 1.7	6.7 7.2	89.3 86.3
1943 1944	15.6 12.8	49.0 49.6	2.7	0.6 3.5	1.3	6.5	5,5	1.8	7.1	90.3
1944	9.6	41.8	2.8	3.3	1.4	6.2	4.3	1.8	7.5	78.6
1946	14.3	53.4	4.1	7.9	1.0	7.9	3.7	4.0	9.8	105.9
1947	13.5	56.1	3.6	8.8	2.3	6.6	4.1	4.9	16.2	115.9
1948	13.4	49.5 42.9	5.4 9.4	10.1 8.6	5.7 7.3	6.2 7.0	3.5 1.6	4.6 5.3	17.1 27.8	115.4 124.9
1949 1950	15.1 9.9	42.9	3.7	7.7	3.9	9.5	1.3	5.4	10.7	93.0
1951	10.7	47.5	4.8	12.6	4.3	9.2	1.0	5.7	9.2	104.8
1952	8.5	43.0	3.7	7.8	3.7	7.5	1.1	5.5	1.6	82.3
1953	8.0	35.9	4.9	3.5 8,2	2.9 2.9	5.4 5.0	0.6 >0.1	7.4 7.0	5.4 7.9	73.8 90.3
1954 1955	8.3 8.7	46.6 43.2	4.2	19.6	2.9	4.6	>0.1	8.3	12.2	106.0
1956	9.8	51.1	6.3	20.7	1.6	5.2	>0.1	7.9	12.0	115.1
1957	9.7	48.5	6.0	25.9	2.3	3.6	>0.1	7.9	11.6	115.6
1958	10.4	37.3	5,5	14.5	4.5	1.0	>0.1 >0.1	6.3 8.5	8.7 12.8	88.4 96.1
1959 1960	11.3 9.7	36.0 40.8	5.1 3.8	15.9 22.1	4.1 4.5	2.1 8.2	>0.1	8.5 9.9	4.9	104.0
1960 1961	9.7 13.1	40.8	3.8	14.5	4.3	7.3	>0.1	10,7	3.8	103.3
1962	14.3	49.4	3.2	16.3	7.8	7.4	>0.1	9.7	5.9	114.0
1963	13.0	44.1	2.6	14.0	11.0	7.2	>0.1	7.9	5.1	105.1
1964	11.6	46.5	3.1	5.5	14.9	12.9	×0.1 ×0.1	6.2 1.5	5.3 3.2	106.2 104.8
1965 1966	10.7 11.1	52.8 52.9	3.1 2.2	8.2 12.7	14.2 12.1	10.8 13.5	×0.1	1.0	3.6	104.8
1966	11.1	34.7	1.6	12.3	18.8	11.5	1.0	1.2	3.5	96.1
1968	13.5	25.2	1.6	6.5	21.9	7.7	>0.1	1.0	5.6	83.4
1969	15.0	16.4	2.2	1.7	22.5	9.5	>0.1	1.3	5.7	74.2
1970	13.4	8.4	2.2	4.3	24.1	10.3	>0.1 >0.1	1.4 1.3	5.1 8.0	69.4 73.4
1971 1972	15.0 12.5	7.3 3.9	3.0 2.1	3.1 1.0	18.0 18.8	17.6 15.1	>0.1	1.5	8.8	62.7
1972	12.5	2.8	2.2	5.7	21.4	6.6	-	1.1	7.7	62.3
1974	16.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	19.5	6.9	>0.1	1.0	7.0	58.3
1975	14.6	4.0	3.0	4.7	16.3	8.8	-	1.0	7.2	59.3
1976	13.9	2.9	3.8	3.8	14.2	7.8 10.2	>0.1 >0.1	1.8 4.8	6.5 8.3	54.7 71.2
1977 1978	19.6 23.8	7.9 12.1	4.6 6.5	3.7 6.4	12.1 7.7	10.2	×0.1	5.6	10.6	83.2
1978	23.8 30.9	14.2	6.9	1.0	9.8	11.6	>0.1	6.6	13.2	93.0
1980	38.4	17.4	6.8	1.2	12.9	14.0	>0.1	5.6	9.9	106.2
1981	32.1	19.2	6.0	1.2	9.7	14.2	>0.1	8.4	10.7	101.4
1981	37.5	12.6	5,5	1.8	16.8	13.8	>0.1	6.5	12.0	106.5

Table 2. Historical (1904-82) USA nominal catches from Georges Bank NAFO Division 5Ze, in thousands of metric tons live weight (except sea scallops).

¹Sea scallops are expressed in meat weights, where the meat to live weight conversion factor is 8.33.

- 9 -

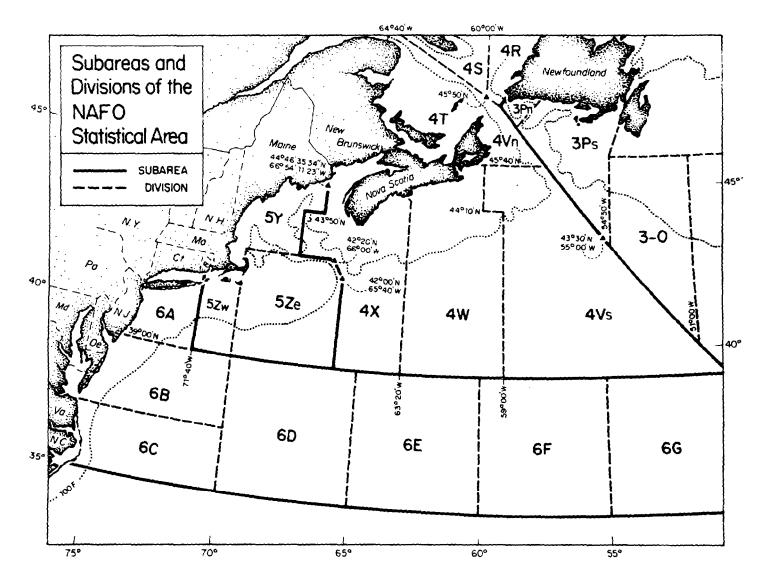


Figure 1. Subareas and divisions of the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO).

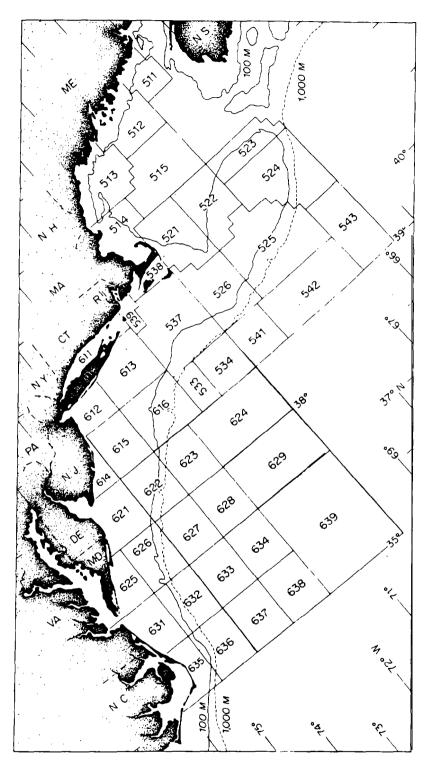


Figure 2. USA Statistical areas used for reporting fisheries data.

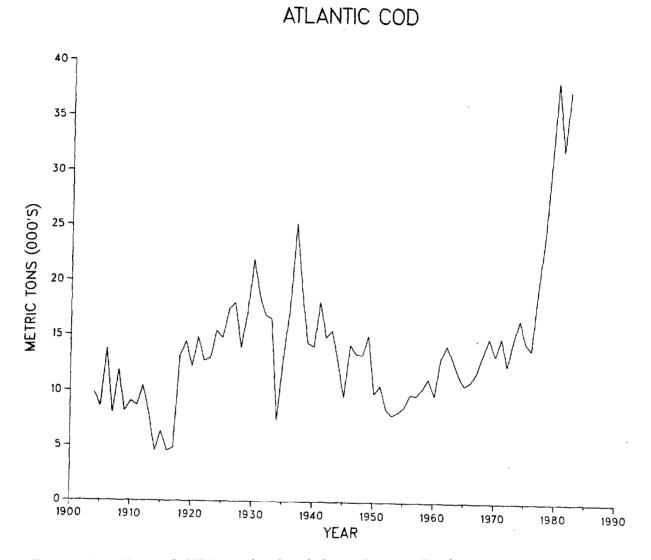


Figure 3. Nominal USA catch of cod from Georges Bank, 1904-1982.

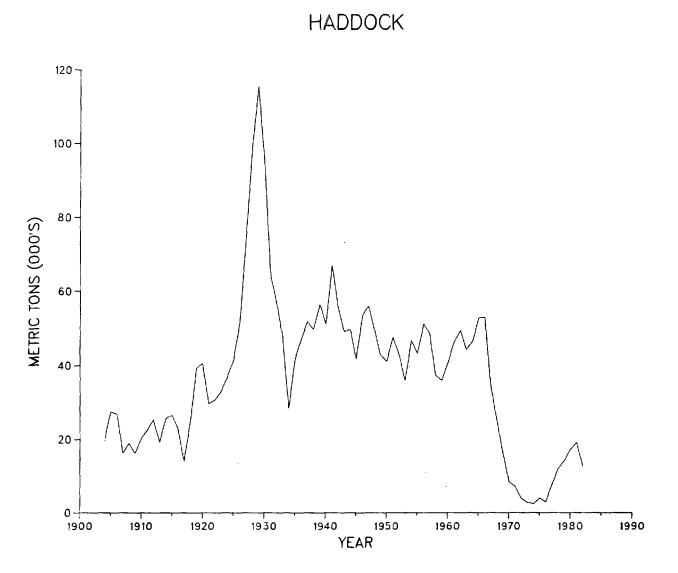


Figure 4. Nominal USA catch of haddock from Georges Bank, 1904-1982.

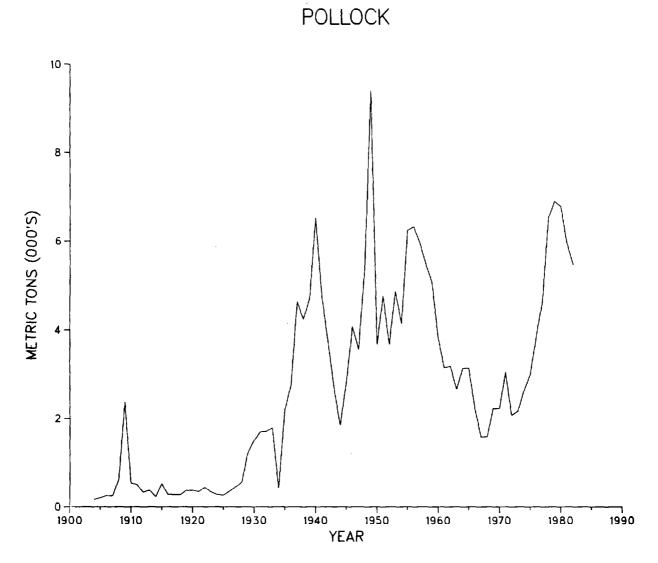


Figure 5. Nominal USA catch of pollock from Georges Bank, 1904-1982.



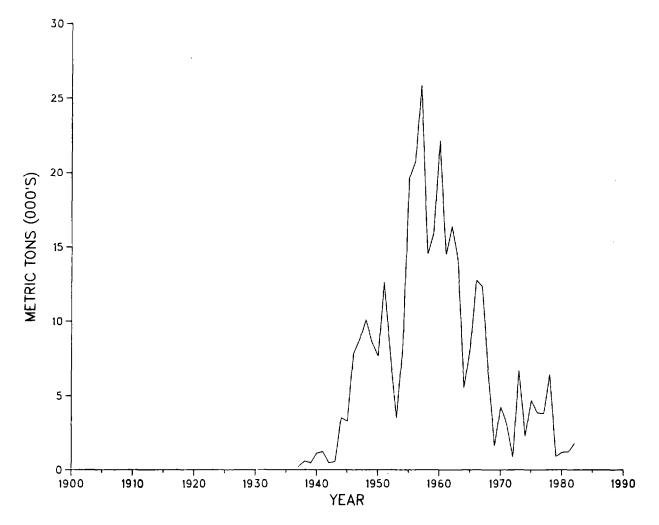


Figure 6. Nominal USA catch of silver hake from Georges Bank, 1937-1982.

YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER

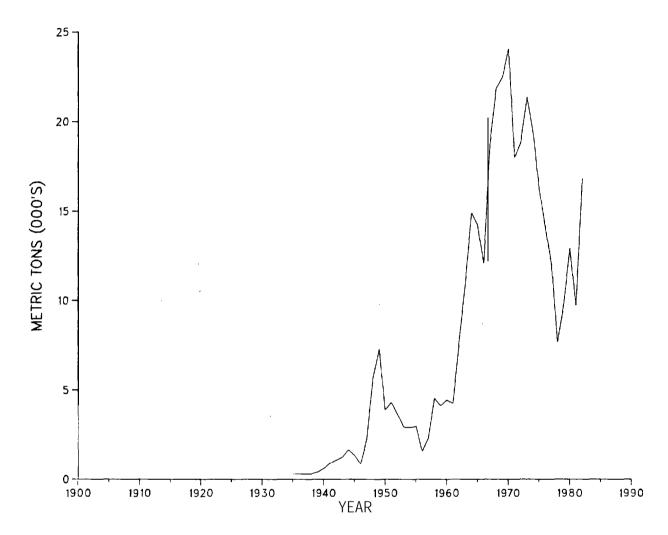


Figure 7. Nominal USA catch of yellowtail flounder from Georges Bank, 1935-1982.

FLOUNDER (NS) 20 -15 · METRIC TONS (000'S) 10 -5 1910 1920 1930 1940 1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 YEAR

Figure 8. Nominal USA catch of other flounder from Georges Bank, 1915-1982.

ATLANTIC MACKEREL

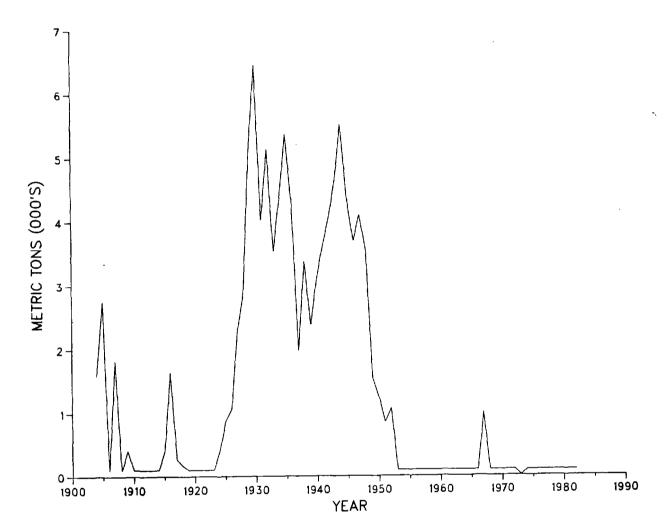


Figure 9. Nominal USA catch of mackerel from Georges Bank, 1904-1982.

SEA SCALLOPS

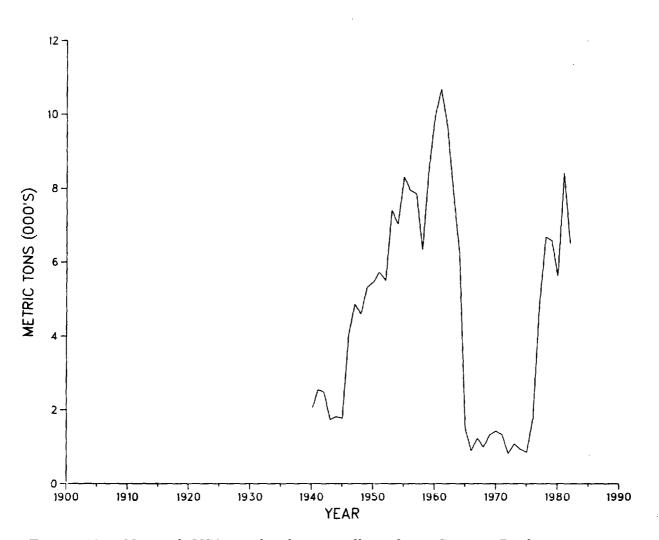


Figure 10. Nominal USA catch of sea scallops from Georges Bank, 1940-1982, in meat weight, where the meat to live weight conversion factor is 8.33.

ALL OTHER SPECIES

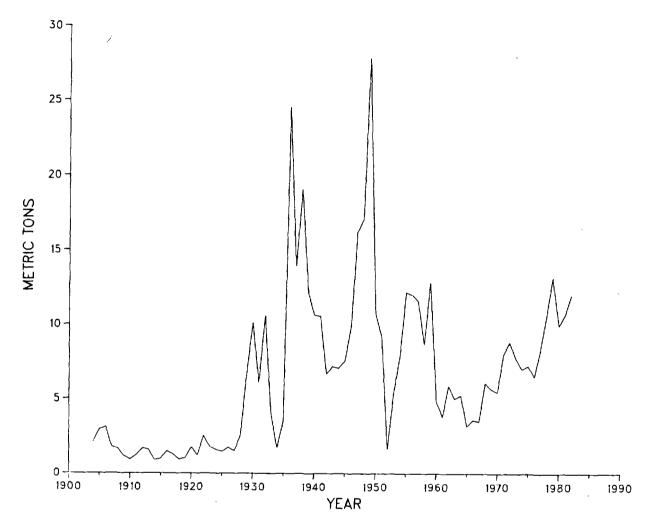


Figure 11. Nominal USA catch of other fish from Georges Bank, 1904-1982.

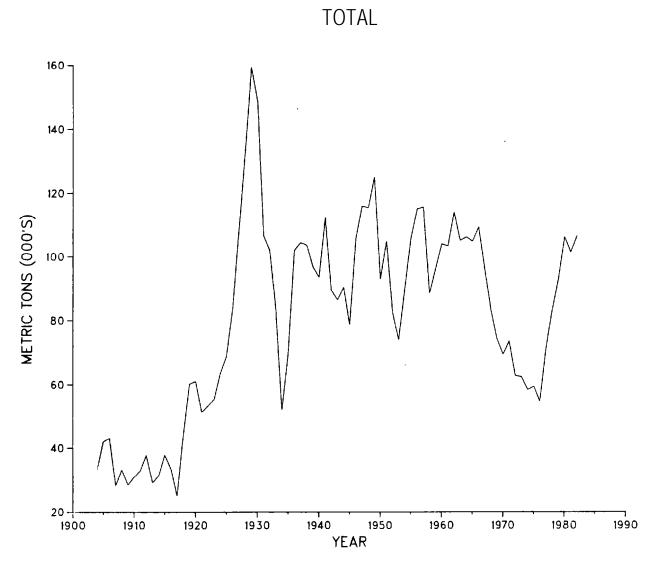


Figure 12. Total nominal USA catch from Georges Bank, 1904-1982.