

# OPEN SOURCE BIBLIOGRAPHY

President's Commission  
on Critical Infrastructure Protection

1997



---

---

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT

---

---

The Commission acknowledges the important contributions to the development of this Open Source Bibliography made by Ronald Shade of the Department of Defense, and thanks him for his efforts. This bibliography serves as a valuable roadmap for existing knowledge and thinking on issues related to critical infrastructures and their protection.

---

---

# Open Source Bibliography

---

---

“1995 Annual Report of the Computer System Security and Privacy Advisory Board.” Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology. Mar. 1996. Online. Internet. Jul. 3, 1997. Available <http://csrc.ncsl.nist.gov/csspab/95-rpt.txt>

Abdullah, Omar C. “Security Threats to Computer Networks: A Case of ‘We Can’t See the Wood for the Trees.’” “Information Security: Its Development and Impact on Business.” Proceedings of the 8th Asia Pacific Information Systems Control Conference, October 1992.

Abrams, Marshall D. and H. Podell. Information Security in Computing Systems. Silver Springs, MD: Computer Educators, 1992.

Abrams, Marshall D., Sushil Jajodia, and Harold J. Podell, eds. Information Security: An Integrated Collection of Essays. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1995.

Abrams, Marshall D. Information Security Principles and Practice. Silver Springs, MD: Computer Educators, 1995.

Abrams, Marshall D. Recent Developments in Information Security. Silver Springs, MD: Computer Educators, 1993.

Access to Information & Protection of Privacy Act: A Discussion Guide. Edmonton, Alberta, Canada: Government. of Alberta, 1993.

Adams, Bender, Bloom, et al. “The Information Web: A Vulnerability Assessment.” Sep. 15, 1996. Online. Internet. Oct. 15, 1996. Available <http://www.au.af.mil/au/database/research/ay1996/acsc/acsc-002.htm>

“Advanced Fingerprint Verification Security Added to Oracle Universal Server: Indentix’s Biometric Authentication Technology Provides Heightened Database Security.” Business Wire Feb. 10, 1997.

Agudo, Michael E. Joint Program Office for Special Technical Countermeasures. An Overview of Electric Power Systems Operation. Mar. 1996.

Agudo, Michael E. Joint Program Office for Special Technical Countermeasures. Assessment of Electric Power Control Systems Security. Report submitted to National Communication Systems, Sep. 30, 1996.

Ahuja, Vijay. Network and Internet Security. Boston: AP Professional, 1996.

Aiken, R.J., J.S. Cavallini, and M.A. Scott. Energy Utilities in the Internet and NII: Users or Providers? Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Apr. 1995. (NTIS No. DE96001729)

Akersten, S. Ingvar. "Modeling the Assimilation of an Enterprise and its IT-support." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Alberts, David S. Defensive Information Warfare. Washington: National Defense University. Washington: GPO, 1996.

Alberts, David S. and Richard E. Hayes. "The Realm of Information Dominance: Beyond Information Warfare." In First International Symposium on Command and Control Research and Technology. Held at National Defense University, Washington, DC, 19-22 June 1995. Washington: National Defense University, 1995: 560-565.

Alexander, Michael. The Underground Guide to Computer Security: Slightly Askew Advice on Protecting Your PC and What's on It. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1996.

Alexander, Yonah, and Charles K. Ebinger. Political Terrorism and Energy: The Threat and Response. New York: Praeger, 1982.

Allard, Kenneth C. Command, Control, and the Common Defense: Key Study of Command and Control from the Strategic, Macro Level. Washington, DC: National Defense University. Washington: GPO, 1996.

Alleyne, Mark D. "Thinking About the International System in the 'Information Age': Theoretical Assumptions and Contradictions." Journal of Peace Research Nov. 1994: 407-424.

Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions (ATIS) Network Reliability Steering Committee. Analysis of Power Related Network Outages. Aug. 1996.

Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions (ATIS) Standards Committee. A Technical Report on Network Survivability Performance. Nov. 1993.

American Institute for Business Research (AIBR). Protecting Corporate America's Secrets in the Global Economy: A Risk Assessment of the New Threats to U.S. Business Information. Framington, MA: Author, 1992.

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Information Security. Jersey City, NJ: Author, 1995.

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Information Security: Practice Aid. Jersey City, NJ: Author, 1995.

American National Standards Institute and the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers. IEEE Standard Definitions for Use in Reporting Electric Generating Unit Reliability, Availability, and Productivity. ANSI/IEEE Std 762-1987, approved Feb. 1986.

American National Standards Institute and the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers. IEEE Recommended Practice for the Design of Reliable Industrial and Commercial Power Systems. ANSI/IEEE Std 493-1980, approved Jun. 1982.

American Society for Industrial Security. Security Industry Buyers Guide. Potomac, MD: Phillips Business Information, 1997.

American Water Works Association. "Electric Power Reliability for Public Water Supply and Wastewater Utilities." AWWA Statement of Policy on Water Supply Matters. Jan. 25, 1987. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.awwa.org/govtaff/elepopol.htm>

Amoroso, Edward G. Fundamentals of Computer Security Technology. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1994.

Anderson, James: "Chugging up the Onramp of the Info Interstate." Foreign Service Journal Mar. 1995.

Anderson, Robert, H.

Risks to the U.S. Infrastructure from Cyberspace. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1996.

Anderson, Robert H. and Anthony C. Hearn. An Exploration of Cyberspace Security R&D Investment Strategies for DARPA: "The Day After--in Cyberspace II. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1996.

Anderson, Ross J. and S. Johann Bezuidenhout. "On the Reliability of Electronic Payment Systems." IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering May 1996: 294-301.

Anthes, Gary H. "Analysis Tool Opens the Door for Hackers." Computerworld Aug. 12, 1996: 45-47.

Anthes, Gary H. "Hackers Exploit Win 95 Password." Computerworld Dec. 11, 1995: 4.

Anthes, Gary H. "In the Net Shall We Trust: Security Standards Sought to Boost Electronic Commerce." Computerworld Jul. 29, 1996: 59.

Arkin, Stanley S., et al. Prevention and Prosecution of Computer and High Technology Crime. New York: Matthew Bender Books, 1989.

Arnold, H.D. J. Hukill, J. Kennedy, et al. "Targeting Financial Systems as Centers of Gravity: "Low Intensity" to "No Intensity" Conflict." Defense Analysis 1994: 181-208.

Arquilla, John and David F. Ronfeldt. The Advent of Netwar. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1996.

Arquilla, John and David F. Ronfeldt. "Cyberwar is Coming!" Comparative Strategy Apr.-Jun. 1993: 141-165.

Arquilla, John. "The Strategic Implications of Information Dominance." Strategic Review Summer 1994: 24-30.

Atkins, Derek, Paul Buis, Chris Hare, et al. Internet Security Professional Reference. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders, 1996.

Attali, Jacques. Millennium: Winners and Losers in the Coming World Order. New York: Random, 1991.

Automated Tools for Testing Computer System Vulnerability: Computer Security. Gordon Press, 1996.

Babbitt, Bruce. "Establishing Roots in Our Landscapes of Complexity." Remarks by Interior Secretary Bruce Babbitt at the ESRI - ARC/INFO User Conference, Palm Springs, CA, Tuesday, May 21, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.fgdc.gov/babbitt.html>

Bacard, Andre. The Computer Privacy Handbook: A Practical Guide to E-Mail Encryption, Data Protection, and PGP Privacy Software. Berkeley, CA: Peachpit Press, 1995.

Bae, K. Security Issues in the Telecommunications Plan for CALS Implementation in Korea. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 1995.

Baer, W. S. Technology's Challenges to the First Amendment. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1992.

Bagwill, R., et al. Security in Open Systems. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology. Washington: GPO, 1994.

Baker, Bruce N. "The Most Important Future Threats to Information." First Annual Pan-Asian Information Technology Security Summit '95, 26-28 June 1995, Singapore: Proceedings.

Baker, Richard H. Network Security: How to Plan for It and Achieve It. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995.

Bamberger, Rita J., William A. Blazer, and George E. Peterson. "Infrastructure Support for Economic Development." American Planning Association Planning Advisory Service Report No. 39. Washington, Sep. 1985.

Banisar, David, ed. Cryptography and Privacy Sourcebook (1995): Documents on Encryption Policy, Wiretapping, and Information Warfare. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Barber, Paul, Vikram Buhraja, Jim Byrd, et al. Options to Ensure Compliance with NERC and Regional Reliability Council Policies, Standards, and Criteria. Princeton, NJ: North American Electric Reliability Council, 1996.

Barbetta, Frank. "Concern for Security High: Action Remains Low." Business Communications Review  
Jan. 1997: 59.

Barlow, Jason B. Strategic Paralysis: An Airpower Theory for the Present. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University, School of Advanced Airpower Studies.

Barrett, Daniel J. Bandits on the Information Highway: What You Need to Know. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly & Associates, 1996.

Baskerville, Richard. "A Taxonomy for Analyzing Hazards to Information Systems." Information Systems Security: Facing the Information Society of the 21st Century. Sokratis K. Katsikas and Dimitris Gritzalis, eds. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1996. 167-176.

Basalla, George. The Evolution of Technology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

Bates, Regis J. Disaster Recovery Planning: Networks, Telecommunications, and Data Communications. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1992.

Bauer, Martin, ed. Resistance to New Technology: Nuclear Power, Information Technology and Biotechnology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Bazzana, G., M. Giunchi, C. Praolini, et al. "An Industrial Approach to Software Reliability and Security Through Testing." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Beaty, Wayne. "SCADA/EMS Systems Decline in Number and Value." Electric Light & Power  
Aug. 1996: 17-19.

Bedrosian, E., E.D. Harris, K.J. Hoffmayer, et al. AM Broadcast Emergency Relay (AMBER): Final Report. 1990.

"Beepers Go Nuts Across U.S. for 30 Minutes." Jan. 10, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997.  
Available <http://www.info-sec.com/abuse/infosecz4.html-ssi>

Behar, Richard and Melanie Warner. "Who's Reading Your E-mail?: As the World Gets Networked, Spies, Rogue Employees, and Bored Teens Are Invading Companies' Computers to Make Mischief, Steal Trade Secrets--Even Sabotage Careers." Fortune Feb. 3, 1997: 56-70.

Bel Bruno, Joe. "Trends in Region: Deregulation May Mean a Makeover for Large Power Agency." The Bond Buyer Jun. 28, 1996: 40.

Bender, Bryan. "Perry Confident in Ability to Fend Off Cyber Attacks." Defense Daily Jan. 3, 1997.

Benedikt, Michael, ed. Cyberspace: the First Steps. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1991.

Berghel, Hal and Lawrence O'Gorman. "Protecting Ownership Rights Through Digital Watermarking." IEEE Computer July 1996: 101-103.

Berkowitz, Bruce D. "Warfare in the Information Age." Issues in Science and Technology Fall 1995: 59-66.

Bernardino, R.S. SCADA and Related-Systems: Critical and Vulnerable Elements of Domestic Components of National and Economic Security. Washington, DC: National Defense University. Washington: GPO, 1996.

Bernstein, Barton J. "The Birth of the U.S. Biological-Warfare Program." Scientific American Jun. 1987: 116-121.

Bernstein, Terry, Anish B. Bhimani, Eugene Schultz, et al. Internet Security for Business. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1996.

Berry, John. "Who Will Tax the Web?" Internet World Apr. 1997: 37-40.

Bertino, Elisa, ed. Computer Security, ESORICS 96: 4th European Symposium on Research in Computer Security, Rome, Italy, September 25-27,1996, Proceedings. New York: Springer-Verlag, Sep. 1996.

Besancon, Francois. "Securing Multiplatform Environment Today and Tomorrow." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Bhaskar, Krish N. Computer Security: Threats and Countermeasures. Manchester: NCC Blackwell, 1993.

Biehl, William. "Keep Your SCADA System Working." Water Engineering & Management Sep. 1995: 32-35.

Bioy, Pierre. "MARBRES: The Method for Auditing C3I Systems Availability." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Bishop, Edward C. "Risk Assessment/Risk Management for Emergency Response Operations." Proceedings of the Conference on Chemical Risk Assessment in the DOD: Science, Policy and Practice, Dayton, OH, April 8 - 11, 1991. (DTIC No. AD-A268643, Jan. 1993 - Unclassified)

Bishop, Matthew A. The Art & Science of Computer Security. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1997.

Bjerknes, Gro, Pelle Ehn, and Morten Kyng, eds. Computers and Democracy: A Scandinavian Challenge. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing, 1987.

Black, Peter. "Soft Kill: Fighting Infrastructure Wars in the 21st Century." Wired Jul.-Aug. 1995.

Blackwell, Ed. Manager's Guide to Telephone Communications Fraud. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute, 1994.

Blake, Pat. "Invisible Protection: Security for Carrier Is in the Eye of the Beholder. But New Forms of Encryption and Biometric Technology Are Cutting to the Core, Providing Barriers That Prevent Fraud and Unauthorized Access." Computerworld Nov. 1, 1996: T6.

BloomBecker, J.J. Introduction to Computer Crime. Santa Cruz, CA: National Center for Computer Crime Data, 1988.

BloomBecker, J.J. Spectacular Computer Crimes: What They Are and How They Cost American Business Half a Billion Dollars a Year. Homewood, IL: Dow Jones-Irwin, 1990.

BloomBecker, J.J. The Investigation of Computer Crime. Columbus, OH: Battelle Law and Justice Center, 1992.

Bolz, Frank, Kenneth J. Dudonis, and David P. Schulz. Counter-terrorism Handbook: Tactics, Procedures, and Techniques. New York: Elsevier, 1990.

Bond, James. "Role of Governments and International Financial Institutions in Developing Information Infrastructure." GIIC Regional Meeting and International Conference on National Information Infrastructure for Social and Economic Development in Asia, November 28-30, 1995, United Nations Conference Centre, Bangkok, Thailand.

Boom, Alan. "Risk Analysis and Small Dams." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://wtrwww.env.gov.bc.ca/wat/dams/risk.html>.

Bovelander, Ernst and Rudolf L. van Renesse. "Smartcards and Biometrics: An Overview." Computer Fraud & Security Dec. 1995: 8-12.

Bowers, C.A. The Cultural Dimensions of Educational Computing: Understanding the Non-Neutrality of Technology. New York: Teachers College Press, 1988.

Bowman, Erik J. "Security Tools Up for the Future." Security Management Jan. 1996: 30-34.

Bowman, Stephen. When the Eagle Screams: America's Vulnerability to Terrorism. Secaucus, NJ: Carol, 1994.

Bowyer, Kevin W. Ethics and Computing: Living Responsibly in a Computerized World. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1996.

Boyce, Brian. "A Manual Security Solution: Information Technology Security Manual." Security Management Nov. 1996: 67.

Branscomb, Anne W. Who Owns Information?: From Privacy to Public Access. New York: Basic Books, 1994.

Branscomb, Lewis M, and James Keller. Converging Infrastructures: Intelligent Transportation and the NII. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1996.

Brewer, Michael. Information Security. London: DISC (organization), British Standards Institution, 1992.

Brown, James. "Risk Data: What It Often Doesn't Tell Us." Professional Safety Jan. 1996: 26-29.

Brown, Randy. "Bombs Away: Preventing Terrorist Attacks on Buildings." Buildings August 1996: 34.

Brusin, G. "Improving Your GPS Capabilities in a Tactical Environment with Loran-C." Megapulse, Inc. Megazine, [Online serial], 1:1. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.megapulse.com/megazine.html>

"BSA: No Privacy and Security, No Highway." Newsbytes News Network Jul. 15, 1994.

Bucciero, Joseph. Electric Utility Controls & Exposure to Security Threats. Briefing to NSTAC IATF Energy Risk Assessment Subgroup, Jun. 6, 1996.

Bud-Frierman, Lisa, ed. Information Acumen: The Understanding and Use of Knowledge in Modern Business. London: Routledge, 1994.

Bugliarello, Dr. George. "Telecommunications, Politics, Economics, and National Sovereignty: A New Game." Airpower Journal Spring 1996.

Burgess, Sean P. "Cellular Cloning Succumbs to Recycled Defense Technology." Signal Apr. 1997: 27-29.

Busey IV, Adm. James B. "Information Warfare Calculus Mandates Protective Actions." Signal, Oct. 1994: 15.

"Businesses Face Threat Of Information Warfare." Signal Jun. 1996: 45-46.

Button, Graham. Technology in Working Order: Studies of Work, Interaction, and Technology. London: Routledge, 1993.

Caelli, William, Dennis, Longley, and Michael Shain. Information Security Handbook. New York: Macmillan, 1994.

Campen, Alan D., Douglas H. Dearth, and R. Thomas Goodden, eds. Cyberwar: Security, Strategy, and Conflict in the Information Age. Fairfax, VA: AFCEA International Press, 1996.

Campen, Alan D, ed. The First Information War: The Story of Communications, Computers, and Intelligence Systems in the Persian Gulf War. Fairfax, VA: AFCEA International Press, 1992.

Canadian Standards Association. Model Code for the Protection of Personal Information. CAN/CSA-Q830-1996, 1996.

Capocelli, Renato M., Alfredo De Santis, and Ugo Vaccaro, eds. Sequences II: Methods in Communication, Security and Computer Science, Sequences '91 Conference, Positano, Italy, 1991: Proceedings. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1993.

Caputo, Chuck, Frederick Herr, and Jatou West. "Assessment of Threats and Vulnerabilities of the Public Switched Network." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Carman, Dawn Murto. "Balancing Patient Confidentiality and Release of Information." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 16-17.

Carroll, John M. Computer Security. 3rd ed. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1996.

Carter, David L. and Andra J. Katz. "Computer Crime: An Emerging Challenge for Law Enforcement." Feb. 03, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.infosec.com/access/infoseczh.html-ssi>

Cassils, J. Anthony. The Financial Services Industry and Sustainable Development: Managing Information and Risk in Canada. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1996.

Castano, Silvana, Mariagrazia Fugini, Giancarlo Martella, et al. Database Security. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1995.

Cauley, G and K. Stahlkopf. Technical Issues Raised by the Western System Outages of July 2 and August 10, 1996. Electric Power Research Institute. Sep. 11, 1996.

Cavazos, Edward and Gavino Morin. Cyberspace and the Law: Your Rights and Duties in the On-line World. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1994.

Cavallini, J.S. and R.J. Aiken. Government Services Information Infrastructure Management. Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Apr. 1995. (NTIS No. DE96002668/XAB)

“CBW: Chemical and Biological Warfare.” London Conference on CBW. Steven Rose, ed. London: George G. Harrap, 1968.

“Cellular One Signs Agreement to Integrate Advanced Fraud Protection System to Protect Greater Bay Area Customers: New RF Fingerprinting Technology Designed to Further Combat the Fight Against Fraud.” Cellular One In The News. May 13, 1996. Online. Internet. Mar. 25, 1997. Available [http://www.cellone-sf.com/lobandwidth/inthenews/may13\\_96.html](http://www.cellone-sf.com/lobandwidth/inthenews/may13_96.html)

Center for Democracy and Technology. “Democratic Values for a Digital Age: First Annual Report and 1996 Work in Progress.” Mar. 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.cdt.org/publications/annuals/96\\_report.html](http://www.cdt.org/publications/annuals/96_report.html)

Chakravarthy, Bala. “A New Strategy Framework for Coping with Turbulence.” Sloan Management Review Winter 1997: 69-82.

Chan, Pearleen. “EDI in Trade Facilitation.” GIIC Regional Meeting and International Conference on National Information Infrastructure for Social and Economic Development in Asia, November 28-30, 1995, United Nations Conference Centre, Bangkok, Thailand.

Chandler, Adrian and James A. Holland. Information: Protection, Ownership and Rights. London, UK: Blackstone Press, 1993.

Chapman, D. Brent and Elizabeth D. Zwicky. Building Internet Firewalls. Sebastopol, CA: O’Reilly & Associates, 1995.

Chenoweth, M.E. The Civil Reserve Air Fleet: An Example of the Use of Commercial Assets to Expand Military Capabilities During Contingencies, 1990.

Cheswick, William and Steven Bellovin. Firewalls and Internet Security: Repelling the Wily Hacker. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1994.

Chmora, Andrew and Stephen B. Wicker, eds. Error Control, Cryptology, and Speech Compression: Workshop on Information Protection, Moscow, Russia, December 6-9, 1993 : Selected Papers. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1994.

Christmas, Paul. Network Security Manager. Oxford, UK: Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1992.

Clark, Howard W. and Sandra K Wallfesh. "Measuring Effectiveness of Theater Information Warfare/Command and Control Warfare Campaigns." FIESTACROW +95 (Command and Control

Warfare in Joint Operations track.), Association of Old Crows, San Antonio, TX, Apr. 1995.

Clarke, David J. and Rene Mendoza. Novell's Guide to Network Security. San Francisco, CA: SYBEX, 1996.

Clutterbuck, Richard. Terrorism, Drugs, & Crime in Europe After 1992. London: Routledge, 1990.

Cobb, Stephen. The NCSA Guide to PC and LAN Security. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996.

Cohen, Eliot. "What to do About National Defense." Commentary Nov. 1994.

Cohen, Frederick B. Protection and Security on the Information Superhighway. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1995.

Cohen, Frederick B. A Short Course on Computer Viruses. 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1994.

Cole, Leonard A. Clouds of Secrecy: The Army's Germ Warfare Tests over Populated Areas. Totowa, NJ: Rowman & Littlefield, 1988.

Cole, Leonard A. The Eleventh Plague: The Politics of Biological and Chemical Warfare. New York: W.H. Freeman, 1997.

Collins, Harry M. Artificial Experts: Social Knowledge and Intelligent Machines. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1990.

"CommerceNet." Online. Internet. Jul. 3, 1997. Available <http://logic.standard.edu/cit/commercenet.html>

"Commercial Systems Enhance Information Warfare Capability." Signal Mar. 1997: 64.

COMPASS '96 Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Conference on Computer Assurance, June 17-21, 1996, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, Maryland. COMPASS Sponsors: IEEE Aerospace and Electronics Systems Society, et al. Piscataway, NJ: IEEE Service Center, 1996.

COMPSEC International 94 Proceedings. Oxford, UK: Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1994.

Tantam, M. Computer Abuse Investigator. Oxford, UK: Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1991.

Computer Security...into the Future: Proceedings: National Computer Security Conference, 1988 (11th). Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Computer Security Applications, 8th Annual Conference. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1992.

Computer Security Applications, 9th Annual Conference. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1993.

Computer Security Applications, 10th Annual Conference. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1994.

Computer Security Applications, 11th Annual Conference. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1995.

Computer Security Applications, 12th Annual Conference. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1996.

Computer Security Foundations Workshop V. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1992.

Computer Security Foundations Workshop VI. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1993.

Computer Security Foundations Workshop, 7th, CSFW 94: Proceedings. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1994.

Computer Security Foundations Workshop, 8th, CSFW 95: Proceedings. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1995.

Computer Security Foundations Workshop, 9th: CSFW 96: Proceedings. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1996.

Computer Security Requirements: Guidance for Applying the Department of Defense Trusted Computer System Evaluation Criteria in Specific Environments. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Computer Security Subsystem Interpretation of the Trusted Computer System Evaluation Criteria. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1993.

Computer Technology Research Corp. Staff. Enterprisewide Network Security: Effective Implementation & International Standards. Charleston, SC: Author, 1994.

“Computer Virus Myths Home Page.” Nov. 27, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997.  
Available <http://www.info-sec.com/viruses/infoseci.html-ssi>

Constance, Paul. "Information Security Is a 'Real Mess,' DOD Expert Says." Government Computer News Jun. 10, 1996: 59.

Constance, Paul. "Multilevel Security? Not Now: National Security Agency to Focus on Two Levels of Information Protection." Government Computer News Jul. 15, 1996: 60.

Constance, Paul. "Tide Turns on Security Tsunami: Defense Information Systems Agency's \$1.09 Billion Information Security Technical Services Contract." Government Computer News Sep. 18, 1995: 58.

Cook, Wyatt C. "Information Warfare: A New Dimension in the Application of Air and Space Power." 1994 CJCS (Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff) Strategy Essay Writing Contest Entry.

Cooley, Mike. Architect or Bee?: The Human Price of Technology. London: Hogarth Press, 1987.

Cope, Vern. The Oregon Earthquake Handbook: An Easy-to-Understand Information & Survival Guide. 1993.

Cope, Vern. The Washington Earthquake Handbook: An Easy-to-Understand Information & Survival Guide. 1994.

Copeland, Guy L. and Frederick G. Tompkins. A New Paradigm for the Development of U.S. Information Security Policy. El Segundo, CA: Computer Sciences Corp., 1995.

Coplon, Glenn H. "Risk Sharing for Energy Emergency Preparedness" in American Defense Preparedness Association, Defense Industry Decade for Disaster Preparedness, DRP 2000 1992-1993 Special Report on Enhancing Industrial Base Preparedness: An Assessment of the Natural Hazards Risk to Industry & Critical U.S. Facilities, 85-93.

Cornwall, Hugo. Datatheft: Computer Fraud, Industrial Espionage, and Information Crime. London : Heinemann, 1987.

Costanzo, Chris. "Security Strikes a New Chord." Bank Technology News Aug. 1996.

Council of State Governments. State Emergency Management Directors Handbook. Lexington, KY, Author, 1995.

Coy, Peter. "Who's Watching the Power Grid?" Business Week Jun. 17, 1996: 86-88.

Crawford, R., P. Kerchen, K. Levitt, et al. Automated Assistance for Detecting Malicious Code. Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 1993. (NTIS No. DE93018106/XAB)

Crow, Patrick. "U.S. Industry, Government Efforts to Seek to Improve Pipeline Safety." Oil & Gas Journal Apr. 24, 1995: 23.

Crypto AG. "Introduction to Secure E-Mail Systems." Crypto HC-6500 Dec. 1994.

"CSI Staffing Study Shows Information Security Is on the Rise." PR Newswire Feb. 12, 1997.

Cugini, Janet. "Common Criteria: On the Road to International Harmonization." Computer Standards & Interfaces, Sep. 15, 1995: 315-320.

Cukier, Kenneth. "Putting Commerce On-line." CommunicationsWeek International Feb. 17, 1997: 4.

"Cyber Security: Protection of Banking Information." Canadian Banker Nov. 21, 1996: 31.

"Cyberspace Security Bolstered by Pact." Interactive Daily Feb. 2, 1996.

Dagle, J.E., J.G. DeSteele, M.T. Freund, et al. Assessment of Information Assurance for the Utility Industry. Battelle Northwest report for the Electric Power Research Institute, Research Project 8024-01, Dec. 1996.

Dahl, Andrew and Leslie Lesnick. Internet Commerce. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders, 1996.

Dando, Malcolm. Biological Warfare in the 21st Century. McLean, VA: Brassey's, 1994.

Danzig, Richard. "Biological Warfare: A Nation at Risk--A Time to Act." INSS Strategic Forum. Washington, DC: National Defense University, Institute for National Strategic Studies. Washington: GPO, 1996.

Datapro Information Services Group. A New Paradigm for the Development of U.S. Information Security Policy; Appendix-Overview of Regulations Affecting Information Security Policy. Delran, NJ: Author, 1997.

Datapro Reports on Information Security. Newsletter.

David, Jon. "The New Face of the Virus Threat." Computers & Security Jan. 1996: 13-16.

Davis, Beth. "NCSA Tests Security: Agency Will Certify Firewalls That Protect Against Attacks." CommunicationsWeek International Jun. 17, 1996: 35.

Davis, Norman C. "An Information-Based Revolution in Military Affairs." Strategic Review Winter 1996: 43-53.

Davis, Peter T. Complete LAN Security and Control. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1994.

Davis, Peter T. and Barry D. Lewis. Computer Security for Dummies. Foster City, CA: IDG Books Worldwide, 1996.

Davis, Peter T., ed. Securing Client/Server Computer Networks. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996.

Davis, Randy. Computer Security and Privacy for Dummies. Foster City, CA: IDG Books Worldwide, 1996.

Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA). "Electronic Power Distribution Case Study, Defense Information Warfare Study." Information Science and Technology 1995 (ISAT-95) Summer Study briefing, 1995.

Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA). ISAT-95 Defense Information Warfare (DIW) Summer Study Final Report. 1995.

Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA). Defensive Information Warfare (DIW) Management Plan, 15 Aug. 1994, Version 1.2, 4 sections and Appendices.

Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA). Planning Considerations for Defensive Information Warfare (DIW) Information Assurance. Washington: GPO, 1993.

Defense Science Board. Report of the Defense Science Board Task Force on Information Warfare - Defense (IW-D). Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology, Nov. 1996.

Defense Science Board. Summer Study Task Force Report. Information Architectures for the Battlefield: Information in Warfare and Information Warfare. (DTIC No. AD-A285745, Oct. 1994 - Unclassified)

"Defense Technology." The Economist Jun. 10, 1995:5-20.

DeLanda, Manuel. War in the Age of Intelligent Machines: An Analysis of the Relationship Between Chaos Theory, Technology, and Warfare. New York: Zone Books, 1991.

DeMaio, Harry B. Information Protection and Other Unnatural Acts: Every Manager's Guide to Keeping Vital Computer Data Safe and Sound. New York: Amacom, 1992.

Denning, Dorothy E. and Peter F. MacDoran. "Location-Based Authentication: Grounding Cyberspace for Better Security." Computer Fraud & Security Feb. 1996: 12-16.

Denning, Dorothy E. Manager's Guide to Cyberspace Attacks and Countermeasures. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1997.

Denning, Peter J., ed. Computers Under Attack: Intruders, Worms and Viruses. Reading, MA: ACM Press, 1990.

Derrer, Douglas S. We Are All the Target: A Handbook of Terrorism Avoidance and Hostage Survival. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1992.

“Desktop System Offers Integrated Data Security.” Signal Mar. 1997: 49-51.

Desmedt, Y. Breaking the Traditional Computer Security Research Barriers. Computer Security, ESORICS 92: Second European Symposium on Research in Computer Security, Toulouse, France, November 23-25, 1992, Proceedings. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1992.

Devargas, M. Network Security. Manchester, Eng.: NCC Blackwell, 1993.

Devost, Matthew G. “National Security in the Information Age.” Academic Thesis, May 1995.

Devost, Matthew G., Brian K. Houghton, and Neal A. Pollard. “Information Terrorism: Can You Trust Your Toaster?” Apr. 1996. Online. Internet. Oct. 15, 1996. Available <http://www.infoterror.net/terrorism/itpaper.html>

Dewdney, A.K. “Computer Recreations: Of Worms, Viruses, and Core War.” Scientific American Mar. 1989: 110-113.

Dierstein, Rudiger. “The Concept of Secure Information Processing Systems and Their Basic Functions.” Computer Security and Information Integrity: Proceedings of the IFIP 6th ITSEC Conference. Klaus Dittrick, Seppo Rautakivi, & Juhani Saari, eds. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1991:134.

“A Different View of the Newt Controversy.” Feb. 04, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/abuse/infoseczi.html-ssi>

DiNardo, Richard L. and Daniel J. Hughes. “Some Cautionary Thoughts on Information Warfare.” Airpower Journal Winter 1995.

Disaster Recovery Journal, 1996 Survey - Disaster Recovery Services, Apr., May, Jun. 1996.

“Disaster Recovery Planning.” Online. Internet. Mar. 25, 1997. Available <http://www.lsci.com/lsci/disaster.html>

“Disaster! Rethinking Recovery Plans After the Kobe Quake.” Data Communications Jul. 1995: 47-48.

Donnelly, John. “Pentagon Allots Billions To Bust Information Warriors.” Defense Week Feb. 10, 1997.

Dougall, E. Graham, editor. Computer Security: Proceedings of the IFIP TC11 Ninth International Conference on Information Security, Toronto, Canada, 12-14 May, 1993. New York: North Holland, 1993.

Douglass, Joseph D., Jr. and Neil C. Livingstone. America the Vulnerable: The Threat of Chemical and Biological Warfare. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987.

Drake, William J. The New Information Infrastructure: Strategies for U.S. Policy. New York: Twentieth Century Fund, 1995.

Drew, Dale. "Denial of Service on the Internet: A Data Dump on the SYN Attack." Nov. 06, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/denial/infosece.html-ssi>

"DTI (British Department of Trade and Industry) Launches Code of Practice on Information Security Management." North Sea Letter Oct. 6, 1993.

Dugan, Sean. "Cyber Sabotage." InfoWorld Feb. 10, 1997: 57-58.

Dunlop, Charles L. "How we Lost the War of 2007." The Weekly Standard 29 Jan. 1996.

Dunn, Darrell. "Dallas Semi(conductor) Makes Captain Marvel-Style Decoder Ring: Digitally Records Security Info with Moment's Touch." Electronic Buyers' News Sep. 11, 1995: 61.

Dutton, Ellen. LAN Security Handbook. New York: M&T Books, 1994.

Earls, Alan R. "Easy Access: Vendors Disable Security Features Before Shipping." Computerworld Feb. 10, 1997: 79-80.

Eckert, C. "On Security Models." Information Systems Security: Facing the Information Society of the 21st Century. Sokratis K. Katsikas and Dimitris Gritzalis, eds. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1996: 485-486.

Edwards, Morris. "Controlling Access: Firewalls for Information Security." Communications News Oct. 1996: 78.

"Effects of the Next Cycle of Solar Interference." Nov. 23, 1996. Online. Internet. Mar. 25, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_2.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_2.html-ssi)

Elbra, R.A. Computer Security Handbook. Manchester: NCC Blackwell, 1992.

"Electronic Signature Software Emerges to Authenticate Electronic Commerce Transactions: Offers Software that Integrates Cryptography & Biometrics in Signed Transactions Processing." Bank Systems + Technology July 1996.

Elliott, Raymond. Information Security in Higher Education. Boulder, CO: Cause, 1991.

Eloff, Jan H.P. and von Solms, S. H., eds. Information Security: The Next Decade. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1995.

Ember, Lois R. "Marines Offer Rapid Response to Chemical/Biological Terrorism." Chemical & Engineering News Jul. 1, 1996: 22-23.

Emmett, Peter C. "Information Mania--a New Manifestation of Gulf War Syndrome?" Royal United Services Institute Journal (RUSIJ) Feb. 96: 19-26.

Emmett, Peter C. "Software Warfare: The Emerging Future." Royal United Services Institute Journal (RUSIJ) Dec. 1992.

Endersz, G. Research Topics in Information Security for Telecommunications. New Frontiers for the European COST in Telecommunications-Symposium, Rome, Italy, October, 1992. Rome: Fondazione Ugo Bordoni, 1992.

Endrijonas, Janet. Data Security. Rocklin, CA: Prima, 1995.

Endrijonas, Janet. Rx PC: The Anti-Virus Handbook. Blue Ridge Summit, PA: Windcrest/McGraw-Hill, 1993.

"Enhancing Power Grid Reliability." EPRI Journal Nov./Dec. 1996: 6-15.

"Ernst & Young Offers Guide to Better Information Security." Presswire Oct. 21, 1996.

"Ernst & Young/InformationWeek's Fourth Annual Information Security Survey." Oct. 21, 1996. Online. Internet. Mar. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.infowar.com/infosec/infosecd.html-ssi>

Essien, Eno. The Black Computer Survival Guide. Santa Clara, CA: Blackk Inkk Research Group. 1992.

Essinger, James and Vivien Korn, eds. Controlling Computer Security: A Guide for Financial Institutions. London: Financial Times Business Information, 1992.

Ettinger, J.E., ed. Information Security. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1993.

"EW Expands Into Information Warfare." Aviation Week & Space Technology Oct. 10, 1994: 47-48.

Eward, Ronald E. "The Vulnerabilities of a Global Electronic Economy: The Transport Layer." 5th International Conference on Information Warfare, Crystal City, VA, Sep., 5-6, 1996.

"Expert Warns of Lax Security on Web." Dec. 26, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/internet/infosecw.html-ssi>

Falvey, T.J. et al. Preliminary Report on Freight Rail Transportation. Draft. Washington: President's Commission on Critical Infrastructure Protection, Oct. 1996.

Farley, D.O., L. Eisenberg, and G. Dallek. "Assessing Emergency Medical Services in Los Angeles County: A Research Agenda." 1991.

Farley, D.O., L. Eisenberg, and G. Dallek. "The Effect of Urban Water Supply Reductions During the 1987-1992 California Drought." 1991.

Farley, Marc, Tom Stearns, and Matt Arnett. LAN Times: Guide to Security and Data Integrity. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996.

Farmer, Dan. "Shall We Dust Moscow? (A Semi-Statistical) Security Survey of Key Internet Hosts & Various Semi-Relevant Reflections." Dec. 18, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/internet/introduction.html>

Farmer, Dan and Wietse Venema. "Improving the Security of Your Site by Breaking Into It." Online. Internet. May 29, 1997. Available <http://www.alw.nih.gov/Security/Docs/admin-guide-to-cracking.101.html>

Fay, John, ed. Encyclopedia of Security Management. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1993.

Featherman, John. "Moses Meets Big Brother: The Ten Commandments of Privacy." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 26-27.

Feenberg, Andrew. Critical Theory of Technology. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Feibel Werner. Novell's Guide to Network Security. Foster City, CA: IDG Books Worldwide, 1996.

Feingold, R.A. An Intuitive Exploration of Current Cryptography (and Recent Developments and Possibilities). Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Mar. 1994. (NTIS No. DE96002272/XAB)

Feingold, R., H.R. Bruestle, T. Bartoletti, et al. Verifying the Secure Setup of Unix Client/Servers and Detection of Network Intrusion. Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Jul. 1995. (NTIS No. DE96000363/XAB)

Ferbrache, David. The Pathology of Computer Viruses. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1992.

Ferraiolo, David, Dennis M. Gilbert, and Nickilyn Lynch. Assessing Federal and Commercial Information Security Needs, Nov. 1992. (NISTIR 4976)

Feudo, Christopher, V. The Computer Virus Desk Reference. Homewood, IL: Business One Irwin, 1992.

Fialka, John J. War by Other Means: Economic Espionage in America. New York: Norton, 1997.

Fillion, Roger. "Lawmakers Support Tougher Cell-Phone Privacy Laws." Reuters Financial Service Feb. 5, 1997.

Fineman, Howard. "Who Needs Washington?" Newsweek Jan. 27, 1997: 50-52.

"Firewall Configuration for TradeVPI 2.0 Software." Online. Internet. May 16, 1997. Available <http://www.tradewave.com/support/jtsin/oasisreg/firewall.html>

Fischer-Huebner, Simone and Kathrin Schier. "Risks on the Way to the Global Information Society." Information Systems Security: Facing the Information Society of the 21st Century. Sokratis K. Katsikas and Dimitris Gritzalis, eds. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1996. 487-488.

Fites, Philip and Martin P.J. Kratz. Information Systems Security: A Practitioner's Reference. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1996.

Fites, Philip, Peter Johnston, and Martin P.J. Kratz. The Computer Virus Crisis. 2nd ed. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1992.

Fites, Philip E., Martin P.J. Kratz, and Alan F. Brebner. Control and Security of Computer Information Systems. Rockville, MD: Computer Science Press, 1989.

FitzGerald, Mary C. "Russian Views on Information Warfare." Army May 1994: 57-60.

Fletcher, S.K. Information Surety for Today and Tomorrow. Albuquerque, NM: Sandia National Laboratory, Jul. 1993. (NTIS No. DE93017647/XAB)

Flood, Barbara. "The Emotionality of Privacy." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 7-8.

Flood, Barbara and William Lutz. "Creeping Peoplebases: Database Developments and Privacy Loss." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 5-6.

"Floodgate Now with 'EZ-Stealth-Mailer.'" Jan. 29, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_a.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_a.html-ssi)

Foote, Sheila. "Nunn Suggests National Information Security Policy." Defense Daily Oct. 18, 1996.

Forcht, Karen A. Computer Security Management. Danvers, MA: Boyd & Fraser, 1994.

Ford, Warwick. Computer Communications Security: Principles, Standard Protocols, and Techniques. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1994.

Forester, Tom and Perry Morrison. Computer Ethics: Cautionary Tales and Ethical Dilemmas in Computing. 2nd ed. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1994.

Fowler, Joan. A Guide to Procurement of Trusted Systems: Computer Security Contract Data Requirements List & Data Item Description Tutorial. , 1994.

Fox, Justin. "The Risk According to GARP: Audit Firm Devises Standards." The American Banker Mar. 25, 1996: 2.

"A Framework for Global Electronic Commerce." Online. Internet. Mar. 25, 1997. Available [http://www.iitf.nist.gov/electronic\\_commerce.htm](http://www.iitf.nist.gov/electronic_commerce.htm)

Frank, H. ARPA ISAT-95 Defensive Information Warfare Study. Undated presentation materials.

Franks, Frederick M., Jr. "Winning the Information War: Evolution and Revolution." Advance Planning Briefing for Industry. United States Army Communications-Electronics Command, Ft. Monmouth, NJ. Symposium held May 11-12, 1994, Ocean Place Hilton Resort and Spa.

Frawley, Kathleen. "Testimony on Health Information Confidentiality." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 22-25.

Frizzell, Joe, Ted Phillips, and Traigh Groover. "The Electronic Intrusion Threat to National Security and Emergency Preparedness Telecommunications." 1994 IEEE MILCOM, 2-5 October 1994, Ft. Monmouth, NJ Conference Paper. Vol. 2. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1994: 564-568.

"From ENN: Defensive Investigative Service Brochure - 'Industrial Counter-Intelligence Trends.'" Jan. 18, 1997. Online. Internet. Mar. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.infosec.com/access/inforsecz8.html-ssi>

Fuller, Fred and G.I. Wilson. "Emerging Threat ..." Dec. 2, 1996. Online. Internet. Mar. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_4.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_4.html-ssi)

Fuller, Scott and Kevin Pagan. Intranet Firewalls: Planning & Implementing Your Network Security Systems. Durham, NC: Ventana, 1996.

Furnell, S.M., J.P. Morrissey, P.W. Sanders, et al. "Applications of Keystroke Analysis for Improved Login Security and Continuous User Authentication." Information Systems Security: Facing the Information Society of the 21st Century. Sokratis K. Katsikas and Dimitris Gritzalis, eds. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1996. 283-294.

Gable, Guy G. and William Caelli, eds. IT Security: The Need for International Cooperation: Proceedings of the IFIP TC11 Eighth International Conference on Information Security, IFIP/Sec 92, Singapore, 27-29 May 1992. New York : North-Holland, 1992.

Gander, Terry J. Jane's NBC Protection Equipment. Alexandria, VA: Jane's Information Group, 1996. 1-20.

Garfinkel, Simson. PGP: Pretty Good Privacy. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly & Associates, 1995.

Garfinkel, Simson and Gene Spafford. Practical UNIX and Internet Security. 2nd ed. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly & Associates, 1996.

Garigue, Robert. "Information Warfare - Theory and Concepts" Report 4/95. Office of the Assistant Deputy Minister - Defence Information Services. DND. Government of Canada

Garigue, Robert. "Information Warfare - Developing a Conceptual Framework". Ver 2.1 - Working Document. Doctoral Research. Decision Analysis Laboratory. Carleton University, Canada. 1995-1996

Garigue, Robert. "On Strategy, Decisions and the Evolution of Information Systems". Technical Document. DSIS DND Government of Canada. 1992.

Gas Industry Standards Board, Future Technology Task Force. Implementation Guide for Gas Industry Electronic Commerce Using the Internet. 3rd Draft, Sep. 11, 1996.

"Gas Management Information Provided by SCADA System." Pipeline & Gas Journal Jul. 1994: 15-16.

Gates, Bill. The Road Ahead. New York: Viking, 1995.

Giarini, O. "The Consequences of Complexity in Economics: Vulnerability, Risk, and Rigidity Factors in Supply." The Science and Praxis of Complexity. Eds. Aida, et al. Tokyo: United Nations University, 1984. 133-145.

Gilbert, Dennis M. A Study of Federal Agency Needs for Information Technology Security, May 1994. (NISTIR 5424)

Gilster, Paul. Finding It on the Internet: The Internet Navigator's Guide to Search Tools and Techniques. 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1996. 358-359.

Glass, Brett. "How to Know Which Browser Is Looking at Your Web Site." InfoWorld Dec. 2, 1996: 40.

"Global Network Commerce Rests on Trusted Cyberspace Security." Signal Mar. 1997: 53-56.

Glossary of Computer Security Terms. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Glynn, Patrick: "Quantum Leap." The National Interest Spring 1995: 50-57.

"GNC Security Group Launches a New Approach to Information Security." Presswire Oct. 11, 1996.

Goertzel, Karen. "Security Vulnerabilities in Open System Environments." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Gollmann, Dieter, ed. Computer Security: ESORICS 94: Third European Symposium on Research in Computer Security, Brighton, United Kingdom, November 7-9, 1994, Proceedings. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1994.

Golvers, Luc. "A Model for Cost Control of Computer Security." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Goodell, Jeff. The Cyberthief and the Samurai: The True Story of Kevin Mitnick--And the Man Who Hunted Him Down. New York: Dell, 1996.

Government Reports & Papers, Vol. 1. World Infrastructure Forum - Asia 1994, Jakarta, October 17-21, 1994. 1-38.

Graham, Dougall E. ed. Computer Security: Proceedings of the IFIP TC11 Ninth International Conference on Information Security, Toronto, Canada, 12-14 May, 1993. New York: North Holland, 1993.

Greenfield, Meg. "Back to the Future." Newsweek Jan. 27, 1997: 96.

Greenia, Mark W. and Camille J. Anderson. Computer Security and Privacy: An Information Sourcebook. Sacramento, CA: Lexikon Services, 1993.

Griffith, Thomas E., Jr. Strategic Attack of National Electrical Systems. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University, School of Advanced Airpower Studies.

Guide to Computer Security Regulations. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1994.

Guttman, Barbara and Edward Roback. An Introduction to Computer Security: The NIST Handbook.

Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.  
Online. Internet. May 20, 1997. Available <http://csrc.ncsl.nist.gov/nistpubs/800-12/>

Guttman, Barbara. Computer Security Considerations in Federal Procurements: A Guide for Procurement Initiators, Contracting Officers, and Computer Security Officials. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST Special Publication 800-4). Washington: GPO, 1992.

Hafner, Katie and John Markoff. Cyberpunk: Outlaws and Hackers on the Computer Frontier. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1991.

Hamblen, Matt. "Don't Always Trust Net Info: Security Managers Offer Net Warnings." Computerworld Sep. 23, 1996: 77.

Hampel, Viktor E., Clifford Neuman, and John P. Barlow, eds. Information Protection and Network Security: 24-26 October 1995, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, sponsored by SPIE--The International Society for Optical Engineering. Bellingham, WA: SPIE, 1996.

Hanka, R. "Aggregated Risk: A Measure of Vulnerability of an Electronic Health Record." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.medschl.cam.ac.uk/miu/Papers/aggregat.htm>

Hansen, Teresa. "Maintenance Becomes Critical as Nation's Power Plants Age." Electric Light & Power Feb. 1997: 13.

Hardy, Stephen M. "The New Guerrilla Warfare: Security for Military Computer Networks." Journal of Electronic Defense, Sep. 1996: 46.

Harris, Andy. "E-mail as a Transport of Computer-Based Threats." Virus Bulletin Conference Sep. 1996: 51-57.

Harvard Law School, Journal of Law and Technology

Harvard University Taubman Center for State and Local Government and the University of Colorado Graduate School of Public Affairs. "The Public's Capital: A Forum on Infrastructure Issues." Governing Apr. 1992.

Hayashi, Masahiro and Kazuyuki Fukuda. "Estimating the Restoration Speed of Telecommunications Networks after Disasters." 1996 IEEE International Conference on Communications, ICC '96, June 23-27, 1996, Dallas, TX, Converging Technologies for Tomorrow's Applications, Conference Record, Vol. 1.

Haynes, Colin. The Computer Virus Protection Book. San Francisco, CA: SYBEX, 1990.

Held, Gil. Understanding Data Communications. New York: Macmillan, 1996.

“Healthcare Explores Technologies to Address Security Issues.” Electronic Claims Processing Report Apr. 17, 1995.

Heldman, Robert K. and Thomas A. Bystrzycki. The Telecommunications Information Millennium: A Vision and Plan for the Global Information Society. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995.

Hendry, Mike. Practical Computer Network Security. Boston: Artech House, 1995.

Herskovitz, Don. “IW: The Attack Has Begun; Information Warfare; Unauthorized Access to the Computer Files of the Dept. of Defense.” Journal of Electronic Defense Dec. 1996: 62.

Hess, R.W., B.M. Mitchell, E.C. River, et al. Feasibility of Using Interstate Highway Right-of-way to Obtain a More Survivable Fiber-Optics Network. 1988.

Hewish, Mark. “Surviving CBW, Detection and Protection: What You Don’t Know Can Kill You.” International Defense Review, Mar. 1, 1997: 30.

Heymann, David L. “Controlling Epidemic Diseases.” World Health Nov. 21, 1996: 9.

Higgins, Clay E. Utility Security Operations Management: For Gas, Water, Electric, and Nuclear Utilities. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 1989.

Higgins, Kelly J. “How Vulnerable Is Your Network? - A Distributed Network is Not Necessarily Safer for Business.” CommunicationsWeek International Mar. 4, 1996: 43.

Highland, Harold J. Computer Virus Handbook. Oxford, UK: Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1990.

Hinman, David B. “Security at the Power Source.” Security Management Jun. 1993: 22-27.

Hobby, Jason. “Cyber Leeches.” Computer Weekly Dec. 5, 1996: 46-47.

Hochberg, J.G., K.A. Jackson, J.F. McClary, et al. Addressing the Insider Threat. Los Alamos, NM: Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1993. (NTIS No. DE93012626/XAB)

Hoffman, B. R. The Potential Terrorist Threat to Commercial Nuclear Facilities. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1988.

Hoffman, Bruce. Responding to Terrorism Across the Technological Spectrum. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1994.

Hoffman, Lance J., Ali A. Faraz, Steven L. Heckler, et al. Cryptography: Policy and Technology Trends, Dec. 1, 1993.

Hoffman, Lance J. Rogue Programs: Viruses, Worms and Trojan Horses. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1990.

Honey, Gerard. Electronic Protection and Security Systems: A Handbook for Installers and Users. Boston: Newnes, 1996.

Hopman, Conrad. "Terrorists with Neutron Bombs?" Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.newciv.org/worldtrans/BOV/BOV/BV-175.HTML>

Hosmer, Hilary H. "New Security Paradigms: Orthodoxy and Heresy." Information Systems Security: Facing the Information Society of the 21st Century. Sokratis K. Katsikas and Dimitris Gritzalis, eds. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1996. 61-73.

"How We Invaded a Fortune 500 Company." Fortune Feb. 3, 1997: 58-61.

Howard, Garry S. Introduction to Internet Security. Rocklin, CA: Prima, 1995.

Hruska, Jan. Computer Viruses and Anti-Virus Warfare. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1993.

Hu, Wei. DCE Security Programming. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly & Associates, 1995.

Hughes, Larry J., Jr. Actually Useful Internet Security Techniques. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders, 1995.

Hughes, Larry J., Jr. "Security on the World Wide Web." Firewalls & Internet Security Conference 96, January 25-26, 1996, Arlington, VA: Conference Proceedings. Carlisle, PA: NCSA, 1996.

Hundley, Richard O. and Robert H. Anderson. "Emerging Challenge: Security and Safety in Cyberspace." IEEE Technology and Society Magazine Winter 1995/1996: 19-28.

Huntman, W.J., N.R. Zack, and C.D. Jaeger. Computer Information Security Design Approaches for Complex 21/Reconfiguration Facilities. Los Alamos, NM: Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1993. (NTIS No. DE93018547/XAB)

Hust, Gerald. Taking Down Telecommunications. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University, School of Advanced Airpower Studies, Sep. 1994. (NTIS No. ADA2852036/XAB)

Hutcherson, Norman B. Command and Control Warfare: Putting Another Tool in the Warfighter's Database. Maxwell AFB, AL: AU Press, Sep. 1994. (NTIS No. ADA2860054/XAB)

Hutt, Arthur E., Seymour Bosworth, and Douglas B. Hoyt, eds. Computer Security Handbook, 3rd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1995.

Huxsoll, David L. Cheryl D. Parrott, and William C. Patrick III. "Medicine in Defense Against Biological Warfare." JAMA Aug. 4, 1989: 677-679.

Hydrocarbon Processing. Dec. 1996. Vol. 75, No. 12. :

Icove, David, Karl Seger, and William VonStorch. Computer Crime: A Crimefighter's Handbook. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly & Associates, 1995.

Iida, Makoto. "Private Sector Initiative for IT Development." GIIC Regional Meeting and International Conference on National Information Infrastructure for Social and Economic Development in Asia, November 28-30, 1995, United Nations Conference Centre, Bangkok, Thailand.

"Index of Malicious Software." Seminar & Workshop: Computer Virus: New Threats and Protective Measures, Cultural Centre Auderghem, Brussels (Belgium), September 24-25, 1991. Brussels: European Institute for Computer Anti-Virus Research (EICAR), 1991.

Industry Canada, Information Technologies and Telecommunications Sector, Communications Development and Planning Branch Spectrum, Privacy and the Canadian Information Highway, Ottawa, Ontario, 1994.

"Information Risk Assessment, Risk Analysis and Risk Management: The IRR Research Model." Computer Audit Update Feb. 1992.

Information Security & Virus Prevention, Vols. I & II: Conference Handbook. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1993.

"Information Security in Evolving Enterprise Networks." Telesis Sep. 1996: 47.

"Information Security Market to Top \$13B." Electronic Buyer's Guide July 29, 1996: 56.

Information Security Oversight Office: Report to the President, 1992. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1993.

Information Security Oversight Office: Report to the President, 1993. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1994.

Information Security Oversight Office: Report to the President, 1994. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Information Security Oversight Office: Report to the President, 1995. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1996.

Information Security Program Regulation: U. S. Department of Defense. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1994.

Information Security: Opportunities for Improved OMB Oversight of Agency Practices. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1996.

Information Systems Security Association. Guideline for Information Valuation. Glenview, IL: Author, 1990.

Information Warfare in the Age of Chaos: Preparing for 2020. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1996.

INFOSEC Handbook: An Information Systems Security Reference Guide. 2nd ed. San Jose, CA: ARCA, 1993.

Ingram, Gregory K. "Infrastructure and Economic Growth--the Connection." Speech prepared for the World Infrastructure Forum - Asia 1994, Jakarta, October 17-21, 1994.

INPUT. Federal Computer Security Market, 1992-1997. Vienna, VA: INPUT, 1992.

Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers. IEEE Standard Terms for Reporting and Analyzing Outage Occurrences and Outage States of Electrical Transmission Facilities, IEEE Std 859-1987, approved Jun. 1987.

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers. 12th Annual Conference on Computer Assurance. New York: IEEE Standards, 1997.

International Atomic Energy Agency. Expansion Planning for Electrical Generating Systems: A Guidebook, Technical Report Series No. 241, STI/DOC/10/241, Vienna, Austria, 1984.

International Chamber of Commerce. ICC Position Paper on International Encryption Policy. Paris, 1994.

International Conference on Information Warfare, Crystal City, VA, Sep. 5-6, 1996.

"Internet Explores Multilevel Communication Security Realm." Signal Mar. 1997: 45-48.

"IP-Watcher Risks: Vulnerabilities Exploited." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997.  
Available <http://engarde.com/software/ipwatcher/risks/vulnerabilities.html>

"IP-Watcher Risks: Vulnerability of the Internet." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997.  
Available <http://engarde.com/software/ipwatcher/risks/internet.html>

Jackson, Keith M. and Jan Hruska, eds. Computer Security Reference Book. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1994.

Jacobson, Robert V. The PC Virus Control Handbook: A Technical Guide to Detection, Identification, Disinfection and Investigation: Includes Model Policy and Procedures. 2nd ed. San Francisco, CA: Miller Freeman, 1992.

Jaffar, Joxan and Roland H. Yap. Concurrency & Parallelism, Programming, Networking, & Security: Second Asian Computing Science Conference, Asian '96, Singapore, December 2-5, 1996: Proceedings. Springer-Verlag, 1996.

Jakobsson, Marekus and Moti Yung. "Revocable and Versatile Electronic Money." Proceedings of the 3rd ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security in New Delhi, India, Mar. 14-16, 1996. New York, ACM: 76-87.

Janardhan, N. "Facilitating International Trade Through Electronic Commerce." GIIC Regional Meeting and International Conference on National Information Infrastructure for Social and Economic Development in Asia, November 28-30, 1995, United Nations Conference Centre, Bangkok, Thailand.

Jensen, Owen. "Information Warfare: Principles of Third Wave War." Airpower Journal Winter 1994: 35-43.

Johnson, Craig L. "Information Warfare - Not a Paper War." Journal of Electronic Defense Aug. 1994: 55-58.

Johnson, Deborah G. and Helen Nissenbaum, eds. Computers, Ethics and Social Values. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1995.

Johnson, Deborah G. Computer Ethics. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1994.

Johnson, Deborah G. "Ethics Online." Communications of the ACM Jan. 1997: 60-65.

Johnson, Kirk. "Where Electronic Money Talks as Fast as It Moves: Secaucus Corridor Emerges as Nerve Center in the Melding of Computers and Capitalism." New York Times Feb. 18, 1997: 1.

Joint Security Commission (JSC). Redefining Security: A Report to the Secretary of Defense and the Director of Central Intelligence. Feb. 28, 1994. Online. Internet. May 7, 1997. Available <http://www.spb.gov/html/jscrprt.html>

Jones, Caspers. The Global Economic Impact of the Year 2000 Software Problem - Version 4. Burlington, MA: Software Productivity Research, 1996.

Jones, Richard H. "U.S. Should Modernize Its Aviation Information Systems to Stop Crime." Aviation Week and Space Technology Apr. 2, 1990: 61.

"JTSIN." (Joint Transmission Services Information Network) Online. Internet. May 7, 1997. Available <http://www.bsginc.com/default/jtsin.htm>

JTSIN FERC. "Information from the JTSIN FERC Compliance Committee." Oct. 25, 1996. Online. Internet. May 7, 1997. Available <http://www.tradewave.com/support/jtsin/sptFCC.html>

- Jung-Duk, Kim. "You Need to Have a Plan for Information Security." Business Korea Jun. 1996: 36-38.
- Kabay, Michel E. Information Systems Security Pocket Guide. Westmount, Quebec: Jinbu, 1992.
- Kabay, Michel E. The NCSA Guide to Enterprise Security: Protecting Information Assets. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996.
- Kahin, Brian and James Keller, eds. Public Access to the Internet. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995.
- Kahin, Brian and Janet Abbate, eds. Standards Policy for Information Infrastructure. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995.
- Kalakota, Ravi and Andrew B. Whinston. Frontiers of Electronic Commerce. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1996.
- Kane, Pamela. PC Security and Virus Protection Handbook: The Ongoing War Against Information Sabotage. New York: M&T Books, 1994.
- Kane, Pamela. V.I.R.U.S. Protection: Vital Information Resources Under Siege. New York: Bantam Books, 1989.
- Kanellos, Michael. "Decryption Power to a Third Party? -- Is Key Recovery the Answer?" Computer Reseller News Feb. 24, 1997: 57.
- Kaplan, Ray. "The Art of Security Assessment." The 22nd Computer Network & Security Conference, November 7-8, 1995, Washington, DC: Conference Proceedings, Vol. 2. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1995.
- Karolak, Dale Walter. Software Engineering Risk Management. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1996.
- Kassicieh, Sul and John Zepper. "Technology Transfer in Sandia's Scientific Area: The Engineering Sciences Technology Information Environment Systematic Approach to Security, Privacy and Appropriate Access." Proceedings of the 28th Annual Hawaii International Conference on Systems Sciences--1995: 689-695.
- Kaufman, Charles, Radia Perlman, and Mike Speciner. Network Security: Private Communication in a Public World. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1995.

Kaufman, Charles, Radia Perlman, and Mike Speciner. Private Communications in a Public World. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1995.

Kephart, Jeffrey O., Steve R. White, and David M. Chess. "Computers and Epidemiology." IEEE Spectrum May 1993: 20-26.

Kerr, Deborah. "Public Key Mystery." Computerworld Sep. 9, 1996: 93-94.

Kerstetter, Jim. "Writing Is on the Browser for Commerce Authentication." PC Week Apr. 8, 1996: 62.

Kim, Kwangjo and Tsutomu Matsumoto, eds. Advances in Cryptology--ASIACRYPT '96; International Conference on the Theory and Applications of Cryptology and Information Security, Kyongju, Korea, November 3-7, 1996: proceedings. New York : Springer-Verlag, 1996.

Kimmins, John, Charles Dinkel, and Dale Walters. Telecommunications Security Guidelines for Telecommunications Management Network. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology. Washington: GPO, 1995.

Kissinger, Henry A. "A World We Have Not Known." Newsweek Jan. 27, 1997: 74-81.

Klaus, Christopher. "Identifying Network Security Vulnerabilities." Firewalls & Internet Security Conference 96, January 25-26, 1996, Arlington, VA: Conference Proceedings. Carlisle, PA: NCSA, 1996.

Klion, Jerome. Practical Electronic Reliability Engineering: Getting the Job Done from Requirement Through Acceptance. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1992.

Kluepfel, Henry M. "A Recipe for Hacker Heartburn." Security Management Jan. 1995: 40-44.

Kluepfel, Hank. "Countering Non-lethal Information Warfare: Lessons Learned on Foiling the Information Superhighwayman of the North American Public Switched Telephone Network." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/civil\\_de/kluepfel.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/civil_de/kluepfel.html-ssi)

Kluepfel, Henry M. "Securing a Global Village and its Resources." IEEE Communications Magazine Sep. 1994:82-89.

Knowles, Anne. "Risky Business: Secure Internet Use." PC Week Oct. 9, 1995: 19.

Kou, Weidong. Networking Security and Standards. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 1997.

Kraft, Michael E. and Norman J. Vig, eds. Technology and Politics. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1988.

Kraus, George F. Jr. "Information Warfare in 2015." US Naval Institute Proceedings Aug. 1995.

Kuhn, D. Richard. "Sources of Failure in the Public Switched Telephone Network." IEEE Computer Apr. 1997. Online. Internet. Jul. 2, 1997. Available <http://hissa.ncsl.nist.gov/kuhn/pstn.html>

Kupperman, Robert H. and Jeff Kamen. "The Tough Approach to Countering Terror." Los Angeles Times Aug. 13, 1989: 1.

Kutler, Jerry and Wendy S. Mead. "Web Possibilities Make Security People Insecure." The American Banker Feb. 27, 1997: 13.

Lafferty, Brad, et al. "The Effect of Media Information on Enemy Capability: a Model for Conflict." Proteus: a Journal of Ideas Spring 1994.

Lammer, Victoria, ed. Survivor's Guide to Computer Viruses: Virus Bulletin '93. Abingdon, Oxon, UK: Virus Bulletin, 1993.

Lewonoski, Mark C. "Information War" in Essays on Strategy IX. Washington: National Defense University Press, 1992.

Lander, Ronald and James E. Roughton. "The Security Professional in Cyberspace." Security Management Jan. 1996: 38-44.

Landreth, Bill. Out of the Inner Circle: A Hacker's Guide to Computer Security. Bellevue, WA: Microsoft Press, 1984.

Lane, Charles. Draft report for the Committee on Governmental Affairs, U.S. Senate. Feb. 1989.

Lawrence, J.D. Safety and Security Issues in Developing and Operating in Intelligent Transportation Systems. Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 1995. (NTIS No. DE96001748/WTS)

Lea, Martin, ed. Contexts of Computer-Mediated Communication. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992.

Lee, Vincent. "Flood of Information: Jeff's System Tracks Pump Stations." Times-Picayune Jul. 6, 1995: B1.

Lehr, William. Quality and Reliability of Telecommunications Infrastructure... Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum Associates, 1995.

Lessig, Lawrence. "The Path of Cyberlaw." Yale Law Review #104, 1995.

Letvinchik, Frank S. "Avoiding Disaster: Contingency Strategies That Minimise Vulnerability And Put You On The Fast Track to Recovery." First Annual Pan-Asian Information Technology Security Summit '95, 26-28 June 1995, Singapore: Proceedings.

Leveson, Nancy G. Safeware: System Safety and Computers. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1995.

Levin, Richard. The Computer Virus Handbook. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1990.

Lewis Chester Group. "The Complete Glossary of Insurance Coverage Explanations." Jan. 21, 1997.

Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.lcgroup.com/explanations/>

"Rep. Leach Asks GAO to Examine Security of Fedwire Systems." Dow Jones News Apr. 04, 1997.

Lewis, Harold W. Technological Risk. New York: W.W. Norton, 1990.

Libicki, Martin C. The Mesh and the Net: Speculations on Armed Conflict in a Time of Free Silicon. Washington, DC: National Defense University, Institute for National Strategic Studies. Washington: GPO, 1994.

Libicki, Martin C. What is information warfare? Washington, DC: National Defense University, Institute for National Strategic Studies. Washington: GPO, 1995.

Libicki, Martin C. and James A. Hazlett. "Do We Need an Information Corps?" Joint Force Quarterly Autumn 1993.

Lindsay, David T. and W.L. Price, eds. Information security: proceedings of the IFIP TC11 Seventh International Conference on Information Security--Creating Confidence in Information Processing, IFIP/Sec '91, Brighton, UK, 15-17 May 1991. New York: North-Holland, 1991.

Littman, Jonathan. "Hacked, Cracked & Phreaked." PC Week Jan. 27, 1997: 1,16.

Llewellyn, Brian, ed. Standards for Electronic Security Tagging A Feasibility Study. London: Book Industry Communication, 1995.

Locsin, Jerry. "SCADA/EMS Study Reflects Changing Industry." Electric Light & Power Sep. 1994: 35-37.

Logan, Michael. "Planning Response to and Information Disaster." Presentation at the 5th International Conference on Information Warfare, September 5-6, 1996.

Lohr, Steve. "A New Battlefield: Rethinking Warfare in the Computer Age." New York Times Sep. 30, 1996.

Longley, Dennis, Michael Shain, and William Caelli. Information Security: Dictionary of Concepts, Standards, and Terms. Macmillan Information Systems Series. Basingstoke, Hampshire (UK): Macmillan, 1992.

Loshin, Pete. Electronic Commerce: On-line Ordering and Digital Money. Rockland, MA: Charles River Media, 1995.

Louw, Eric and Neil Duffy. Managing Computer Viruses. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Lovell, Stanley P. Of Spies & Stratagems. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1963. 25.

Lowe, Sue J. Enterprisewide Network Security: Effective Implementation and International Standards. Charleston, SC: Computer Technology Research, 1994.

Lu, Stacey. "For Financial Printers, It Is Adapt or Die." New York Times Jan. 6, 1997: 7.

Lum, Zachary A. "Linking the Senses." Journal of Electronic Defense Aug. 1994: 33-38.

Lundell, Allan. Virus!: The Secret World of Computer Invaders That Breed and Destroy. Chicago: Contemporary Books, 1989.

Luoma, William M. "Netwar: The Other Side of Information Warfare," 8 Feb. 1994, a paper submitted to the Faculty of the Naval War College in partial satisfaction of the requirements of the Department of Joint Military Operations.

Lutz, W.E. "Monitoring Your Movements." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 8-10.

Macko, Steve. "NSA Director Warns of Cyber Threat..." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_e.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_e.html-ssi)

Macksey, Kenneth. For Want of a Nail: The Impact on War of Logistics and Communications. McLean, VA: Brassey's, 1990.

Madron, Thomas W. Network Security in the '90s: Issues and Solutions for Managers. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1992.

Madsen, Wayne. "Government-Sponsored Computer Warfare and Sabotage." Computers & Security May 1992: 233-236.

Madsen, Wayne. Handbook of Personal Data Protection. New York: Stockton Press, 1992.

Mallozzi, Cos. "Facing the Danger Zone in Crisis Communications." Risk Management Jan. 1994: 34-42.

Management Guides: "Open Systems", "Human Computer Interaction", "Information Security", "Document Interchange" and "Network Management." Manchester, UK: NCC Blackwell, 1992.

Mann, Bill. "Stopping You Watching Me." Internet World Apr. 1997: 42-46.

Mann, Edward. "Desert Storm: The First Information War." Airpower Journal Winter 1994.

Marcella, Albert Jr. and Sally Chan. EDI Security, Control and Audit. Boston: Artech House, 1993.

Market Intelligence Staff. U. S. Telecommunications Network Security & Reliability Equipment & Service Markets. New York: Frost & Sullivan, 1995.

McCorkell, Peter L. "Regulation of Credit Data." Credit World Jan./Feb. 1994: 12-14.

McDonald, John C. "Public Network Integrity--Avoiding a Crisis in Trust." IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications Jan. 1994: 5-12.

McGrath, Peter. "The Web: Infotopia or Marketplace?" Newsweek Jan. 27, 1997: 82-84.

McGregor, Don. "Cracking Passwords...An Interesting Post and Great Link." Feb. 01, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_b.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_b.html-ssi)

McKenna, James T. "Tighter Security Urged For Defense Computers." Aviation Week and Space Technology Jan. 20, 1997: 60.

Meadows, C. An Outline of a Taxonomy of Computer Security Research and Development. Proceedings of New Security Paradigms Workshop II, 22-24 September 1992 & 3-5 August 1993, Little Compton, RI. New York: ACM, 1993.

Meckler, Laura. "Stolen Identities." Online. Internet. Sep. 30, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/class\\_1/class1\\_3.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/class_1/class1_3.html-ssi)

Melzer, Andrew M., Jerry Weinberger, and M. Richard Zinman, eds. Technology in the Western Political Tradition. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1993.

Menezes, Alfred, Paul Van Oorschot, and Scott Vanstone, eds. Handbook of Applied Cryptography. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 1996.

Miccolis, Jerry A. "Toward a Universal Language of Risk." Risk Management Jul. 1996: 45.

“Microsoft Explorer Hoax.” Dec. 04, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997.  
Available <http://www.info-sec.com/viruses/infosecl.html-ssi>

Miller, Steven E. Civilizing Cyberspace: Policy, Power, and the Information Superhighway. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1996.

Mitchell, Bridger M. and Tenzing Donyo. Utilization of the U.S. Telephone Network. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1994.

Mizuno, Yukio. “The World of Electronic Commerce.” GIIC Regional Meeting and International Conference on National Information Infrastructure for Social and Economic Development in Asia, November 28-30, 1995, United Nations Conference Centre, Bangkok, Thailand.

Moher, Richard K. “Computer Crime: Tips on Securing and Recovering Electronic Data.” New York Law Journal Dec. 17, 1996: 5.

Molander, Roger C., Andrew S. Riddle, and Peter A. Wilson. Strategic Information Warfare: A New Face of War, Report Number MR-661.0-OSD. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, Nov. 1995.

Molloy, Maureen. “Police Arrest Teens for Wreaking Havoc on Publisher’s Voice Mail.” Network World Nov. 12, 1990: 6.

Monk, Tina. Personal Computer Security Guide. Oxford, UK: Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1992.

Morgan, Richard A. “Military Use of Commercial Communication Satellites: A New Look at the Outer Space Treaty and 'Peaceful Purposes.'” Journal of Air Law and Commerce Fall 1994: 239-326.

Morris, Chris et al. Weapons of Mass Destruction: Nonlethality, Information Warfare, and Airpower in the Age of Chaos. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Morris, Chet, Janet Morris, and Thomas Baines. “Weapons of Mass Protection: Nonlethality, Information Warfare, and Airpower in the Age of Chaos.” Airpower Journal Spring, 1995.

Morris, James R. “The Business of Managing Risk.” Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Mortgage Bankers Association of America. 1995 National Technology in Mortgage Banking Conference Proceedings. 1995.

Moskowitz, Ira S. and Myong H. Kang. “Covert Channels--Here to Stay?” COMPASS '94, Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Conference on Computer Assurance, Jun. 27, 1994-Jul. 1, 1994,

National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD. Piscataway, NJ: IEEE, 235-243.

Mukherjee, Biswanath, L.Todd Heberlein, and Karl N. Levitt. "Network Intrusion Detection." IEEE Networks May/Jun. 1994: 26-41.

Muller, Gerhardt. Intermodal Freight Transportation. 3rd ed. Greenbelt, MD: Intermodal Association of North America and the Eno Transportation Foundation, 1996.

Mungo, Paul and Bryan Clough. Approaching Zero: The Extraordinary Underworld of Hackers, Phreakers, Virus Writers, and Keyboard Criminals. New York: Random House, 1992.

Munro, Neil. The Quick and the Dead: Electronic Combat and Modern Warfare. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991.

Murayama, Yuko. "A Multimedia Communication Threat from Subliminal Messages." SCIS '97 The 1997 Symposium on Cryptography and Information Security. Fukuoka, Japan, January 29-February 1, 1997.

Naisbitt, John. Megatrends. New York: Warner Books, 1982.

Naisbitt, John. Megatrends 2000. New York: Morrow, 1990.

National Communications System. The Electronic Intrusion Threat to National Security and Emergency Preparedness Telecommunications. 2nd ed. Office of the Manager, National Communications System, Dec. 5, 1994.

National Computer Security Association (NCSA). NCSA Firewall Policy Guide. Carlisle, PA: Author, 1995.

National Computer Security Association (NCSA). NCSA Virus Study: Complete Results and Analysis. Carlisle, PA: Author, 1996.

National Computer Security Association (NCSA). NCSA's Corporate Computer Virus Prevention Policy Model. Carlisle, PA: Author, 1995.

National Computer Security Association (NCSA). "Security Issues in Internet Commerce." 1996. Online. Internet. Jun. 30, 1997. Available <http://www.ncsa.com/library/inetsec2.html>

National Computer Security Center (NCSC). A Guide to Procurement of Trusted Systems: An Introduction to Procurement Initiators on Computer Security Requirements. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1993.

National Computer Security Center (NCSC). Trusted Computer System Evaluation Criteria, DOD-STD-025, 1975.

National Computing Centre (NCC). "Thirty Steps to Information Security." Computer Fraud & Security Aug. 1, 1996: 6.

National Fraud Information Center. "Porno Surprise." Feb. 4, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997.

Available <http://www.fraud.org/february97.htm>

National Industrial Security Program Operating Manual (NISPOM). 1994.

National Institute of Standards and Technology. Proceedings of the Workshop on the Federal Criteria for Information Technology Security, Ellicott City, MD, June 2-3, 1993. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1993.

National Institute of Standards and Technology/National Computer Security Center (NIST/NCSC). Information Systems Security: Solutions for Today - Concepts for Tomorrow. Proceedings of the 12th National Computer Security Conference, NIST/NCSC, Baltimore, MD, October 1989. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1989.

National Institute of Standards and Technology/National Computer Security Center (NIST/NCSC).

Information Systems Security: Standards - The Key to the Future. Proceedings of the 13th National Computer Security Conference, NIST/NCSC, Baltimore, MD, 1990. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1990.

National Institute of Standards and Technology/National Computer Security Center (NIST/NCSC).

Information Systems Security: Requirements & Practices. Proceedings of the 14th National Computer Security Conference, NIST/NCSC, Baltimore, MD, 1991. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1991.

National Institute of Standards and Technology/National Computer Security Center (NIST/NCSC).

Information Systems Security: Building Blocks to the Future. Proceedings of the 15th National Computer Security Conference, NIST/NCSC, Baltimore, MD, October 3-16, 1992. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1992.

National Institute of Standards and Technology/National Computer Security Center (NIST/NCSC).

Information Systems Security: User Choices. Proceedings of the 16th National Computer Security Conference, NIST/NCSC, Baltimore, MD, 1993. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1993.

National Institute of Standards and Technology/National Computer Security Center (NIST/NCSC).

Communicating Our Discipline Strategies for the Emerging Infrastructures. Proceedings of the 17th National Computer Security Conference, NIST/NCSC, Baltimore, MD, October 11-14, 1994. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1994.

National Institute of Standards and Technology/National Computer Security Center (NIST/NCSC). Proceedings of the 19th National Computer Security Conference, NIST/NCSC, Baltimore, MD, October 22-25, 1996. Gaithersburg, MD: Author, 1996.

National Performance Review. “The Best Kept Secrets in Government - Digest Version.” Sep. 1996.

National Petroleum Council (NPC). Background Information. Washington: Author, 1996.

National Petroleum Council (NPC). Future Issues: A View of U.S. Oil and Natural Gas to 2020. Washington: Author, 1995.

National Petroleum Council (NPC). Industry Assistance to Government: Methods for Providing Petroleum Industry Expertise During Emergencies. Washington: Author, 1991.

National Petroleum Council (NRC). Issues for Interagency Consideration: A Supplement to the NPC Report: Future Issues - A View of U.S. Oil and Natural Gas to 2020. Washington: Author, 1996.

“National Registry Teams with Unisys Federal to Bring Biometric Network Security to the NASA SEWP II Contract.” PR Newswire Sep. 22, 1997.

National Research Council (NRC). Computers at Risk: Safe Computing in the Information Age. Washington: National Academy Press, 1991.

National Research Council (NRC). Computing and Communications in the Extreme: Research for Crisis Management and Other Applications. Washington: National Academy Press, 1996.

National Research Council (NRC). Cryptography’s Role in Securing the Information Society. Washington: National Academy Press, 1991.

National Research Council (NRC). Growing Vulnerability of the Public Switched Networks: Implications for National Security Emergency Preparedness. Committee on Review of Switching, Synchronization and Network Control in National Security Telecommunications, Board on Telecommunications and Computer Applications, Commission on Engineering and Technical Systems. Washington: National Academy Press, 1989.

National Research Council (NRC). Unpredictable Certainty. Information Infrastructure through 2000. Washington: National Academy Press, 1996.

National Security Agency. Information Systems Security Products and Services Catalog. Washington: GPO, 1993.

National Security Telecommunications Advisory Committee (NSTAC). An Assessment of the Risk to the Security of the Public Network, Network Security Information Exchange. Dec. 1995.

National Security Telecommunications Advisory Committee (NSTAC), Information Assurance Task Force (IATF). Electric Power Information Assurance Risk Assessment. Draft Report, Oct. 1996.

National Telecommunications Information Systems Security Information Center (NTISSIC). Infosec Glossary.

“NCSA Sponsors World’s First Biometrics Consortium.” Presswire Nov. 25, 1996.

Nef, Jorge. “Human Security and Mutual Vulnerability: An Exploration into the Global Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment.” International Development Research Centre, Ottawa, Canada, 1995. Online. Internet. May 7, 1997. Available <http://www.idrc.ca/books/focus/795/>

Negroponte, Nicolas. Being Digital. New York: Knopf, 1995.

Negroponte, Nicolas. “Been Digital--What’s the Next Big Thing?” Forbes Dec. 2, 1996: 174-175.

Nelson, Andrew. “The Art Of Information Warfare, “ Private Publication by the Author, 1995. 75.

Nemzow, Martin. Building CyberStores: Installation, Transaction Process Management. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1997.

NERAC. Computer Crime: Latest Citations from the INSPEC Database. Tolland, CT: Author, 1993.

NERAC. Computer Data Centers: Disaster Planning: Latest Citations from the NTIS Computer Database. Tolland, CT: Author, 1993.

NERAC. Computer Information Security and Protection: Latest Citations from the NTIS Bibliographic Database. Tolland, CT: Author, Sep. 1993.

NERAC. Computer Security: Tempest Certified Equipment: Latest Citations from the NTIS Computer Database. Tolland, CT: Author, Dec. 1993.

NERAC. Computer Viruses and Computer Software Vaccines for Software Protection: Latest Citations from the (NTIS) Computer Database. Tolland, CT: Author, May 1993.

NERAC. Digital Communication Systems: Coding and Decoding: Latest Citations from the Compendex Database. Tolland, CT: Author, Jun. 1993.

NERAC. Multilevel Security: Computers and Data Networks: Latest Citations from the NTIS Bibliographic Database. Tolland, CT: Author, Nov. 1993.

NERAC. Software Security and Piracy: Latest Citations from the INSPEC Database. Tolland, CT: Author, Nov. 1993.

Network Reliability and Interoperability Council. Network Reliability: The Path Forward. Feb. 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.fcc.gov/oet/info/orgs/nrc/>

Neuman, Johanna. "The Media's Impact on International Affairs, Then and Now." SAIS Review Winter-Spring 1996: 109-123.

Neumann, Peter G. Computer Related Risks. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1995.

New Riders Development Group Staff. Encyclopedia of Computer Security. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders, 1995.

New Riders Development Group Staff. Network Security with Windows NT Server. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders, 1995.

"New Security Threats Rest in 'Cyber Terrorism.'" Sacramento Bee. Feb. 03, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_c.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_c.html-ssi)

Newman, Nathan. "How Private Business Almost Derailed the Internet ...and How They Still May." E-Node. Dec. 15, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/internet/infosecu.html-ssi>

Newman, Nathan. "Why Microchips Create Megabanks." E-Node. Oct. 10, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/access/infosec9.html-ssi>

"NII Security: The Federal Role." National Information Infrastructure Security Issues Forum, Jun. 5, 1996. Online. Internet. Mar. 25, 1997. Available <http://nsi.org/Library/Compsec/nii.txt>

"NIST Has Guidelines for Secure Telecommunications Management Network." Telecom & Network Security Review Dec. 1, 1996. (NIST Special Publication 800-13)

Nordic Council of Ministers. Information Security in Nordic Countries. Copenhagen: Nordic Council of Ministers, 1993.

Norlander, Lena, Anders Norqvist, Roger Roffey, et al. A Briefing Book on Biological Weapons. Umea, Sweden: FOA, National Defence Research Establishment, 1995.

Norris, Ed. "Introduction to the Electronic Underground." The 22nd Computer Network & Security Conference, November 7-8, 1995, Washington, DC: Conference Proceedings, Vol. 2. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1995.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Glossary of Terms. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Reliability Assessment 1996-2005: The Reliability of Bulk Electric Systems in North America. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). 1996 Summer Assessment: Reliability of Bulk Electricity Supply. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). 1996/97 Winter Assessment: Reliability of Bulk Electric Systems. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). 1995/96 Winter Assessment: Reliability of Bulk Electricity Supply. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1995.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). System Disturbances: Review of Selected 1995 Electric System Disturbances in North America. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Transmission Transfer Capability: A Reference Document for Calculating and Reporting the Electric Power Transfer Capability of Interconnected Systems. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1995.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Available Transfer Capability Definitions and Determination: A Framework for Determining Available Transfer Capabilities of the Interconnected Transmission Networks for a Commercially Viable Electricity Market. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Reliability Concepts. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1985.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Assessment of the Reliability of Electricity Supply and Delivery Systems in North America. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). NERC 2000: The Future Role of the North American Electric Reliability Council. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1993.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). 1995 Annual Report: North American Electric Reliability Council. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Control Area Concepts and Obligations. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1992.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Report on Electric Utilities' Response to the Cold Wave of January 1994. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1994.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Regional Reliability Criteria: Summary of Regional Criteria and Guides for Planning Reliable Bulk Electric Systems. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1994.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). System Reliability: Joint Action by All Utilities, presentation to PCCIP by Michehl R. Gent, President, NERC, Dec. 12, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Planning of the Bulk Electric Systems. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1995.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Security Process Task Force Final Report to the NERC Engineering Committee and Operating Committee. Princeton, NJ: Author, 1996.

North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC). Future Role of NERC Task Force II, Future Course of NERC-II White Paper, report to NERC Board of Trustees, Aug. 30, 1996.

“NRI Demonstrates Biometric Secure Authentication for Intranets/The Global Internet at ComNet '97.” PR Newswire Feb. 3, 1997.

“NRI Launches Economical Fingertip Scanners That Make Biometric Personal Identification Practical for Commercial Applications.” PR Newswire Sep. 9, 1996.

NSC (Network Systems Corporation). “How Secure Is Your Data?” Network Systems Security Brief. Minneapolis, MN: Network Systems Corporation, 1995.

Nye, Joseph S. Jr., and William A. Owens. “Americas Information Edge.” Foreign Affairs Mar.-Apr. 1996: 20-36.

O'Mahoney, Donal. “Security Considerations in a Network Management Environment.” IEEE Network, May/Jun. 1994: 12-17.

“OASIS Starts Slow, But Should Improve with Time.” Electrical World Feb. 1997: 5.

“OECD Guidelines for the Security of Information Systems.” Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.oecd.org/dsti/iccp/legal/secur-en/.html>

Olsen, Karen and John Tebbutt. The Impact of the FCC's Open Network Architecture on NS/EP Telecommunications Security. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST Special Publication 800-11). Washington: GPO, 1995.

“Open Access Information System Goes Commercial.” Coal Age Feb. 1997: 25.

Opplinger, Rolf. Authentication Systems for Secure Networks. Boston: Artech House, 1996.

Ostrovsky, Rafail and Moti Yung. “How to Withstand Mobile Virus Attacks.” Proceedings of the Tenth Annual ACM Symposium on Principles of Distributed Computing, University of Ottawa, Montreal Quebec, Canada, Aug. 19-21, 1991. New York: ACM Press, 1991: 51-59.

OURS (Open User Recommended Solutions). Recommendations for Providing Secure Business Services Over External Networks. Chicago, IL: Author, 1996.

“Outlink Updates ‘The Firewall Report’: The Most Detailed Profiles of Firewall Products and Supplies.” PR Newswire Jan. 9, 1997.

Ownbey, Pamela J., Frank D. Schaumburg, and Peter C. Klingeman. “Ensuring the Security of Public Water Supplies.” Journal of the American Water Works Association Feb. 1988: 30-34.

Pabrai, Uday O. and Vijay K. Gurbani. Internet and TCP/IP Network Security: Securing Protocols and Applications. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996.

Pace, Scott, Gerald Frost, Irving Lachow, et al. “The Global Positioning System: Assessing National Policies.” Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.rand.org/publications/MR/MR614/>

Paige, Emmett, Jr. “Electromagnetic Spectrum: Key to Success in Future Conflicts.” Nov. 26, 1996. Online. Internet. Mar. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_3.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_3.html-ssi)

Palmer, I.C. and G.A. Potter. Computer Security Risk Management. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1990.

Parker, Donn B. Computer Crime: Criminal Justice Resource Manual. 2nd ed. Washington: U.S. Dept. of Justice, National Institutes of Justice, 1989.

Parker, Richard L. “Risk Assessment of NACISA Information System Interconnection Alternatives: INFOSEC Requirements, Options, and Recommendations.” Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Parkes, Christopher. “California Aims to Set Deregulation Trend.” The Financial Post Jun. 5, 1997: 34.

Patrick, R. L. A Critical Look at Earthquake Preparations in the Los Angeles Basin. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1990.

Paylor, M.A. Risk Assessment of LAN Communications. Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, Sep. 1992. (NTIS No. ADA2573277/XAB)

Pearce, J. LeRoy. "Convergence of Military & Civilian Vulnerabilities." InfoWarCon: International Conference on Information Warfare: Defining the European Perspective, Proceedings, Brussels 96. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1996.

Peltier, Tom. "Introduction to Risk Analysis." The 22nd Computer Network & Security Conference, November 7-8, 1995, Washington, DC: Conference Proceedings, Vol. 2. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1995.

Peltier, Tom. Manager's Guide to Information Security Awareness. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1997.

Pember, Margaret E. "Information Disaster Planning: An Integral Component of Corporate Risk Management." Records Management Quarterly Apr. 1996: 31.

"Pentagon Mulls Possible Role of GPS in Information Security." Defense Daily Feb. 6, 1996.

"Pentagon Steps Up Fight Against Computer Hackers." Armed Forces Newswire Service Nov. 25, 1996.

Peterson, Ivars. "Bits of Uncertainty: Blazing a Quantum Trail to Absolute Secrecy." Science News Feb. 10, 1996: 90-92.

Peterson, Ivars. "Chinks in Digital Armor: Exploiting Faults to Break Smart-card Cryptosystems." Science News Feb. 1, 1997: 78-79.

Petska-Juliussen, Karen and Egil Juliussen. The 8th Annual Computer Industry Almanac. Dallas, TX: Computer Industry Almanac, 1996.

Pfleeger, Charles F. Security in Computing. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1989.

Phillips, Ted. "The Electronic Intrusion Threat On Public Networks." Firewalls & Internet Security Conference 96, January 25-26, 1996, Arlington, VA: Conference Proceedings. Carlisle, PA: NCSA, 1996.

Pieprzyk, Josef and Jennifer Seberry, eds. Information Security and Privacy: First Australian Conference, ACISP '96, Wollongong, NSW, Australia, June 24-26, 1996: Proceedings. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1996.

Pipkin, Donald L. Halting the Hacker: A Practical Guide to Computer Security. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1997.

“PKZip Trojan Horse...Distribute to Your Security Personnel.” Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/viruses/infosecb.html-ssi>

Polk, William T. and Lawrence E. Bassham III. A Guide to the Selection of Anti-virus Tools and Techniques. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST Special Publication 800-5). Washington: GPO, 1992.

Polk, William T. and Lawrence E. Bassham III. Security Issues in the Database Language SQL. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology. Washington: GPO, 1993.

Pollard, Neal. “Computer Terrorism & the Information Infrastructure.” InfoWarCon: International Conference on Information Warfare, Proceedings. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Porter, Michael E. “The Competitive Advantage of Nations.” Harvard Business Review Mar.-Apr. 1990: 73-93.

Posch, Reinhard, ed. Communications and Multimedia Security. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1995.

Power, Kevin. “GAO Chides OMB on Security.” Government Computer News Oct. 21, 1996: 57.

Power, Kevin. “OMB Tells Agencies to Train Users in Computer Security; Edict also Requires Agencies to Create and Test System Backup Provisions.” Government Computer News Mar. 15, 1993: 65.

Power, Richard. CSI Special Report on Information Warfare. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1995.

Power, Richard. Current and Future Danger: A CSI Primer on Computer Crime and Information Warfare. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1995.

Preneel, Bart, Rene Govaerts, and Joos Vandewalle, eds. Computer Security and Industrial Cryptography: State of the Art and Evolution: ESAT course, Leuven, Belgium, May 21-23, 1991. Lecture notes in computer science, 741. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1993.

Pressman, Aaron. “SYN-Flooding: Fix for :Latest Internet Hacker Attack Released.” Oct. 2, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.naispa.org/resources/listserv\\_archive/msg00000.html](http://www.naispa.org/resources/listserv_archive/msg00000.html)

Preston, Darrell. “In Southwest, State Legislatures Maps Utilities’ Post-Deregulation Terrain; Trends in the Region: Electric Utilities, Facing Competition, Look to Lawmakers.” The Bond Buyer Nov. 19, 1996: 1.

Price Waterhouse (Firm). The Complete Computer Virus Handbook. London: Pitman, 1990.

Privacy Rights Clearinghouse. "Privacy Survival Guide: How to Take Control of Your Personal Information." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 11-13.

Proceedings of the Seminar on Responding to the Consequences of Chemical and Biological Terrorism, July 11-14, 1995, Uniformed Services University of Health Sciences, Bethesda, MD. Rockville, MD: The Office, 1996.

"PSA (Public Securities Association) Creates Task Force on Electronic Securities Info." Operations Management Jan. 29, 1996: 4.

Purser, Michael. Secure Data Networking. Boston: Artech House, 1993.

Ramesh, V.C. "Information Matters: Beyond OASIS." Electricity Journal Mar. 1997: 78-82.

"Raptor Announces Secure Business Practices Strategy: Comprehensive Strategy Tackles Next Generation Information Security." PR Newswire Jul. 15, 1996.

Rauscher, Karl F. "Gray Box Risk Assessment for Telecommunications Software Modifications." 1996 IEEE International Conference on Communications, ICC '96, June 23-27, 1996, Dallas, TX, Converging Technologies for Tomorrow's Applications, Conference Record, Vol. 1.

Reed, Alan. Computer Risk Manager. 3rd ed. Oxford, UK: Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1994.

Reed, David. "Where Did You Get That Name Where Indeed!" Precision Marketing Nov. 27, 1995: 20-22.

Reiter, M., K. Birman, and Renesse R. Van. Fault-Tolerant Key Distribution. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University, Jan. 1993.

Reliability and Vulnerability Working Group, Telecommunications Policy Committee, Information Infrastructure Task Force, NII Risk Assessment: A Nation's Information at Risk, Feb. 29, 1996.

"Researcher Warns of More Internet Security Flaws." Dec. 17, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/internet/infosecr.html-ssi>

Review of Telephone Network Reliability & Service Quality Standards. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1994.

Rhee, Man Young. CDMA Cellular Mobile Communications & Network Security. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1997.

- Rhode, William E. "What is Info War?" US Naval Institute Proceedings Feb. 1996.
- Riley, Kevin J. and Bruce R. Hoffman. Domestic Terrorism: A National Assessment of State and Local Law Enforcement. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1995.
- Rinaldi, Steven M.. Beyond the Industrial Web: Economic Synergies and Targeting Methodologies. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University, School of Advanced Airpower Studies.
- Roberts, Ralph. Compute!'s Computer Security. Greensboro, NC: Computer! Books, 1989.
- Robinson, James. "Technology, Change, and the Emerging International Order." SAIS Review, Winter-Spring 1995: 153-173.
- Robinson, Mike. Securicor 3Net. 1996 Networking China '96 Conference, September 10-13, 1996, Beijing, PRC.
- Rodier, Guenaël. "WHO Response to Epidemics: World Health Organization's Response to Outbreak of Ebola haemorrhagic Fever in Zaire." World Health Jan. 11, 1997: 7.
- Rodriguez, Karen. "Figuring Out Electronic Commerce." CommunicationsWeek International Apr. 8, 1996: 31-32.
- Ronfeldt, David F. Cyberocracy, Cyberspace, and Cyberology: Political Effects of the Information Revolution. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1991.
- Roos, John G. "Info Tech Info Power." Armed Forces Journal International Jun. 1994: 31-36.
- Rose, Lance. Netlaw: Your Rights in the Online World. Berkeley, CA: Osborne McGraw-Hill, 1995.
- Rotenberg, Marc. 1995 EPIC Cryptography and Privacy Sourcebook: Documents on Encryption Policy, Wiretapping and Information Warfare. Washington: Electronic Privacy Information Center, 1995.
- Rothfeder, Jeffrey. Privacy for Sale: How Computerization Has Made Everyone's Private Life an Open Secret. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1992.
- Rothrock, John. "Information Warfare: Time for Some Constructive Skepticism." American Intelligence Journal Spring-Summer 1994.
- Russell, Deborah and G.T. Gangemi, Sr. Computer Security Basics. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly & Associates, 1991.

Ruthberg, Zella G. and Harold F. Tipton, eds. Handbook of Information Security Management. Boston: Auerbach, 1993.

Ruthberg, Zella G. Handbook of Information Security Management: 1994-95 Handbook. Boston: Warren Gorham & Lamont, 1995.

Ryan, Donald E. "Implications of Information-Based Warfare." Joint Force Quarterly Autumn-Winter 1994-1995.

Saarelainen, Markku J. "Information Warfare and Its Impacts on Commercial Enterprises." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_5.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_5.html-ssi)

Sakaiya, Taichi. The Knowledge-Value Revolution: Or a History of the Future. Kodansa, 1991.

"Safeguarding Data Provides Network, Computer Security." Signal Jan. 1997: 37-40.

Saltman, R.G. Electronic Documents: Selected Papers and Results. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology, Aug. 1993. Washington: GPO, 1993.

Samarajiva, Rohan. "Consumer Protection in the Decentralized Network: A Mapping of the Research and Policy Terrain." A Proposed Chapter in Private Networks and Public Objectives, Eli Noam, ed. Columbia Institute for Tele-Information, New York, NY.

"Sandia Imaging Systems, AT&T-Bell Labs Jointly Demonstrate Biometric Verification System Using DataGlyphs." PR Newswire, Oct. 27, 1995.

Schaub, James L. and Ken D. Biery, Jr. The Ultimate Computer Security Survey. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1995.

Schaub, James L. and Ken D. Biery, Jr. The Ultimate Financial Security Survey. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1995.

Schaub, James L. and Ken D. Biery, Jr. The Ultimate Security Survey. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1994.

Schaub, James L. and Toni Ames. The Ultimate Telecommunications Security Survey. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1995.

Schneider, Michael W. "Electromagnetic Spectrum Domination: 21st Century Center of Gravity or Achilles Heel?"

Schneier, Bruce. Applied Cryptography: Protocols, Algorithms, and Source Code in C. 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1996.

Schneier, Bruce. E-Mail Security: How to Keep Your Electronic Messages Private. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1995.

Schneier, Bruce. "Encryption on the Internet: PGP and PEM." The 22nd Computer Network & Security Conference, November 7-8, 1995, Washington, DC: Conference Proceedings, Vol. 2. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1995.

Schneier, Bruce. "Why Cryptography Is Harder Than It Looks." RISKS Forum, 08 Nov. 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/crypto/infosecf.html-ssi>

Schrader, K.J. "The Army's Role in Domestic Disaster Support: An Assessment of Policy Choices," 1993.

Schuler, Douglas and Aki Namioka, eds. Participatory Design: Principles and Practices. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum, 1993.

Schwartau, Winn. Information Warfare: Chaos on the Electronic Superhighway. New York: Thunder's Mouth Press, 1994.

Schwartau, Winn. Information Warfare: Protecting Your Personal Security in the Computer Age. New York: Thunder's Mouth Press, 1996.

Schwartau, Winn and Chris Goggans. The Complete Internet Business Toolkit. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1996.

Schwartz, Peter. "Warrior in the Age of Intelligent Machines," Wired Apr. 1995: 138-139.

Schwartzstein, Stuart. The Information Revolution and National Security: Dimensions and Directions. Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1996.

Schweitzer, James A. Managing Information Security: Administrative, Electronic, and Legal Measures to Protect Business Information. 2nd ed. Boston : Butterworth, 1990.

Schweitzer, James A. Protecting Business Information: A Manager's Guide. Boston : Butterworth-Heinemann, 1996.

Science Application International Corporation (SAIC). "Planning Considerations for Defensive Information Warfare - Information Assurance." Dec. 16, 1993.

Sclove, Richard E. Democracy and Technology. New York: The Guilford Press, 1995.

Scott, William B. "Lidar System to Detect Biological Warfare Agents." Aviation Week & Space Technology Nov. 13, 1995: 44.

“Security of Infrastructure Questioned: Telco Says Accusation about Network Hub Is Hype.” Mar. 24, 1997.

Segal, Gerald. “Asians in Cyberia.” The Washington Quarterly Summer 1995: 5-16.

“Secure Wireless Initiative Targets Satellite, Cellular.” Signal Mar. 1997: 52.

Security Policy Board. White Paper on Information Infrastructure Assurance. Dec. 1995.

Shaffer, Steven L. and Alan R. Simon. Network Security. Boston: AP Professional, 1994.

Sherizen, Sanford. Information Security in Financial Institutions: How to Reduce the Risk of Computer Crime. Dublin, Ireland: Lafferty Publications, 1990.

Shimomura, Tsutomu with John Markoff. Take-down: The Pursuit and Capture of Kevin Mitnick, America’s Most Wanted Computer Outlaw--by the Man Who Did It. New York: Hyperion, 1996.

Sibert, Olin. “Threat-Resistant Electronic Commerce.” InfoWarCon 1995: International Conference on Information Warfare, Proceedings, September 7-8, 1995, Arlington, VA. Upland, PA: DIANE, 1995.

Simmons, G.J., ed. Contemporary Cryptology: The Science of Information Integrity. New York: IEEE Press, 1992.

Simmons, D.G. and R. Wilkins. Network Event Recording Device: An Automated System for Network Anomaly Detection and Notification. Draft. Los Alamos, NM: Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1994.

Simon, Alan R. and Steven L. Shaffer. Network Security. Boston: AP Professional, 1994.

Simonds, Fred. Network Security: Data and Voice Communications. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996.

Simonson, Ed. “Telecommunication Risk Assessment vs. Computer Security Assessment.” The 22nd Computer Network & Security Conference, November 7-8, 1995, Washington, DC: Conference Proceedings, Vol. 2. San Francisco, CA: Computer Security Institute (CSI), 1995.

Sims, Christopher. “UK: Royal Guarantees Against Hackers.” Jan. 24, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 20, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/internet/infoseczg.html-ssi>

“Sionix’s New SCADA System Fights Waterborne Parasites.” Business Wire Sep. 24, 1996.

Siyan, Karanjit and Chris Hare. Internet Firewalls and Network Security. 2nd ed. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders, 1996.

Sizer, Richard, ed. Security and Control of Information Technology in Society: Proceedings of the IFIP TC9/WG9.6 Working Conference on Security and Control of Information Technology in Society on Board M/S Ilich and Ashore at St. Petersburg, Russia, 12-17 August 1993. New York: North-Holland, 1994.

Skelton, R. and A. Kader. An Information Security Assessment of the Electric Power Utility Industry. Electric Power Research Institute Strategic Research and Development Briefing Paper, Sep. 1996.

Slade, Robert. "Robert Slade's Guide to Computer Viruses." 2nd ed. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1996.

Slater, Ken. Information Security in Financial Services. Groves Dictionaries, 1991.

Slatalla, Michelle and Joshua Quittner. Masters of Deception: The Gang that Ruled Cyberspace. New York: Harper Collins, 1995.

Slovic, Paul. "Perceived Risk, Trust, and Democracy." Risk Analysis, 1993: 675-682.

Smith, Kevin B. "The Crisis and Opportunity of Information War."

Smith, George C. The Virus Creation Labs: A Journey into the Underground. Show Low, AZ: American Eagle, 1994.

Smith, James M. "Disaster Avoidance and Recovery." Government Computer News Jun. 19, 1995: 67-69.

Smith, Martin R. Commonsense Computer Security: Your Practical Guide to Information Protection. 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1993.

Solomon, Alan and Dmitry O. Gryaznov. Dr. Solomon's Virus Encyclopaedia. Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire, UK: S&S International, 1995.

"Someone Could Be Watching: Protect Your Privacy Online." PR Newswire Jan. 13, 1997.

Spafford, Eugene H., Kathleen A. Heaphy, and David J. Ferbrache. Computer Viruses: Dealing with Electronic Vandalism and Programmed Threats. Arlington, VA: ADAPSO, 1989.

"Special Report on the U.S. President's Infrastructure Protection Task Force (IPTF)." The Journal of Infrastructural Warfare. Online. Internet. Jul. 25, 1997. Available <http://www.iwar.org/>

Stahl, Stephanie with Clinton Wilder. "Seals of Approval for E-Commerce--Focus is on Security and Fraud." InformationWeek Aug. 5, 1996: 22.

Stahlkopf, Karl. Technical Reliability Issues. Presentation before the Secretary of Energy Advisory Board Electric System Reliability Task Force, Jan. 16, 1996.

Stallings, William. Mecklermedia's Official Internet World Internet Security Handbook. Foster City, CA: IDG Books Worldwide, 1995.

Stallings, William. Network and InterNetwork Security. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall PTR, 1995.

Stallings, William, Peter Stephenson, et al. Implementing Internet Security. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders, 1995.

Stang, David J. NCSA's Computer Virus Handbook. Mechanicsburg, PA: NCSA, 1992.

Stang, David J. Network Security. Washington: International Computer Security Association, 1992.

Stang, David J. and Sylvia Moon. Network Security Secrets. Foster City, CA: IDG Books Worldwide, 1993.

Star, Susan Leigh, ed. The Cultures of Computing. Oxford: Blackwell, 1995.

"State Regulators Set to Tackle Securities Cyber Fraud." Wall Street Letter Aug. 7, 1995: 5.

"State-of-the-Art Biometric Identification Software Now Available for Windows ® NT Operating System." PR Newswire Aug. 6, 1996.

Stein, George. US Information Warfare. Alexandria, VA: Jane's Information Group, 1996.

Stein, George J. "Information Warfare." Airpower Journal Spring 1995.

Stephenson, Peter R. Global Network Security. Pitman: M & T, 1996.

Stetson, Douglas M. "Achieving Effective Medical Information Security: Understanding the Culture." Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 17-21.

Stinson, Douglas R. Cryptography: Theory and Practice. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 1995.

Stix, Gary. "Fighting Future Wars." Scientific American Dec. 1995: 92-98.

Stoll, Clifford. The Cuckoo's Egg: Tracing a Spy through the Maze of Computer Espionage. New York: Doubleday, 1989.

Stoll, Clifford. Silicon Snake Oil: Second Thoughts on the Information Highway. New York: Doubleday, 1995.

“Stop Agonizing--Implement an E-Mail Privacy Policy.” Electronic Messaging News Nov. 24, 1993.

Strassmann, Paul. “What’s the Best IS Defense? Being Prepared.” Computerworld Feb. 10, 1997: 70.

Strassmann, Paul A. The Politics of Information Management. New Canaan, CT: Information Economics Press, 1995.

Street, John. Politics and Technology. New York: Guilford Press, 1992.

Struble, Daniel. “What is Command and Control Warfare?” Naval War College Review Summer 1995: 89-98.

Strutt, John E., John Patrick, and Nigel Custance. A Risk Assessment Methodology for Security Advisors. 29th Annual 1995 IEEE International Carnahan Conference on Security Technology, Sanderstead, Surrey, United Kingdom, October 1995.

Sullivan, Gordon R. and James M. Dubik. War in the Information Age. Carlisle, PA: Army War College's Strategic Studies Institute.

Superville, Darlene. “Scientists Warn of Risks Posed by Heavy Reliance on Computers.” Associated Press Feb. 11, 1997.

Supplemental Comments of the Supporting PJM Companies for Technical Conference on Comparability for Power Pools. Sponsoring PJM companies presented before the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, Docket No. RM95-8-000 and Docket No. RM94-7-001, Nov. 30, 1995.

Sussman, Vic. “Policing the Digital World: Electronic Advances May Strain Some Basic Constitutional Principles.” U.S. News & World Report, Dec. 6, 1996: 68-70.

Swett, Charles. “Strategic Assessment: The Internet.” Apr. 17, 1995. Online. Internet. Jun. 30, 1997. Available <http://www.parascope.com/ds/swett.txt>

Swift, F. Report of the Hacker Attack Working Group, August 1994. Livermore, CA: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Feb. 1995. (NTIS No. DE95015201/XAB)

Symposium on Electromagnetic Security for Information Protection, Rome, Italy, November 21-22, 1991: SEPI '91 Proceedings. Rome: Fondazione Ugo Bordoni, 1992.

Szafranski, Richard. “A Theory of Information Warfare: Preparing for 2020.” Airpower Journal Spring 1995.

Tarsala, Michael. "Online Security Is Swiss Cheese, Survey Finds." Jan. 21, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/access/infoseczb.html-ssi>

Taylor, Paul. "Cyberspace Threat Not Taken Lightly." Financial Times Sep. 19, 1996: 16.

"Technology and the Transformation of the Electricity Industry." EPRI Journal Nov.-Dec. 1996: 22-30.

"Telemetry/SCADA." Public Works Apr. 15, 1995: C77.

"Terrorism: More Than an Air Safety Issue." Aviation Week & Space Technology Sep. 16, 1996: 102.

"Terrorist Use of Chemical Weapons." Online. Internet. Apr. 25, 1997. Available <http://groucho.la.asu.edu/~godber/research/cwpaper.html>

Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. "Infrastructure" Austin, TX: Author, 1994.

Texas Dept. of Information Resources. Information Resources Security and Risk Management : Policy, Standards, and Guidelines. Austin, TX: Dept. of Information Resources, 1993.

Texas State Department of Highways and Public Transportation. Strategic Mobility Plan: Identifying Transportation Requirements 1990-2009. Austin, TX, Feb. 1989.

Thelan, James C. and William Gabris. "Model Calculates Gas Quality for Pipe Line Network Remote RTUs: Use of Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition System in Complex Transmission System." Pipe Line & Gas Industry Oct. 1995: 27.

"This is What a Real Virus Warning Looks Like." Dec. 13, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/viruses/infoseco.html-ssi>

Tompkins, Fred. Information Security Risk Management. Delran, NJ: Datapro Research Corporation, 1986.

Thompson, Amy and Sherry Harowitz. "Taking a Reading on E-mail Policy." Security Management Nov. 1996: 55-59.

"Tighter Security for Electronic Information." EPRI Journal Nov.-Dec. 1996: 16-21.

Tiley, W. Edward. Personal Computer Security. Foster City, CA: IDG Books Worldwide, 1996.

Tirschwell, Peter. "Pacific Carriers, Bucking Trend, Move Toward Deregulation Despite Congress' Inaction, Lines Are Mapping More Open Courses." Journal of Commerce Sep. 12, 1996: 1A.

Toffler, Alvin and Heidi Toffler. Powershift: Knowledge, Wealth & Violence at the Edge of the 21st Century. New York: Bantam, 1990.

Toffler, Alvin and Heidi Toffler. War and Anti-War: Survival at the Dawn of the 21st Century. Boston: Little Brown, 1993.

Toigo, Jon W. Disaster Recovery Planning: For Computers and Communication Resources. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1996.

Toigo, Jon W. Disaster Recovery Planning: Managing Risk and Catastrophe in Information Systems. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Yourdon Press, 1989.

Tollar, Eric S. "Risk Assessment in Telecommunications of CCS (Common Channel Signaling) Networks." 1996 IEEE International Conference on Communications, ICC '96, June 23-27, 1996, Dallas, TX, Converging Technologies for Tomorrow's Applications, Conference Record, Vol. 1.

Tracey, Brian. "Spending on Security Systems Outpaces Overall Corporate Technology Outlays." The American Banker June 12, 1996: 10.

Tracy, Richard and William Stewart. "Protecting Military Computer Networks from Internet Threats." The New Information Age: Reality or Myth? Proceedings of the 16th AFCEA Europe Brussels Symposium & Exposition, 18-20 October 1995, Brussels, Belgium.

Trautman, W. B. Regulating Communication Technology: The Case of Automated Teller Machine Networks. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1989.

"Trident Data Systems Launches Comprehensive Information Protection Program." Business Wire Nov. 11, 1996.

Tripp, B. Survey of the Counterintelligence Needs of Private Industry. Washington, DC: National Counterintelligence Center and U.S. Department of State Overseas Security Advisory Council, 1995.

Trusted Information Systems, Inc. and Software Publishers Association. Encryption Products Database Statistics Dec. 1994.

Tuttle, Ray. "Utility Deregulation Powerful Trend." Tulsa World Oct. 13, 1996: E5.

"U.S. Encryption Envoy Seeks Industry Cooperation." Reuters: European Business Report Jan. 28, 1997.

United Nations. Commission on Crime and Criminal Justice. United Nations Manual on the Prevention and Control of Computer-related Crime. New York. Author, 1995.

United States Advisory Council on the National Information Infrastructure. A Nation of Opportunity: Realizing the Promise of the Information. Jan. 1996.

United States Council for International Business. Private Sector Leadership: Policy Foundations for a National Information Infrastructure (NII). Jul. 1994.

United States. Bureau of the Census. Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1996. Washington: GPO, 1996.

United States. Coast Guard. Marine Safety Office, Portland, Maine. "Safety Alert: GPS Navigation System Use." Megapulse, Inc. Megazine, [Online serial], 1:1. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.megapulse.com/megazine.html>

United States. Cong. Congressional Budget Office. New Directions for the Nation's Public Works. Washington: GPO, 1988.

United States. Cong. House. Computer Outages at the Federal Aviation Administration's Air Traffic Control Center in Aurora, Illinois, Hearing before the Subcommittee on Aviation of the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, 104th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1995.

United States. Cong. House. Computer Security Act of 1987 Report / prepared by the Subcommittee on Technology and Competitiveness; transmitted to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, 102nd Cong., 2 sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.

United States. Cong. House. Computer Security at the Drug Enforcement Agency: Hearing Before the Government Information, Justice, and Agriculture Subcommittee, Committee on Government Operations, 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.

United States. Cong. House. Telephone network reliability: Hearings Before the Subcommittee on Telecommunications and Finance of the Committee on Energy and Commerce, 102nd Congress, including H.R. 4789, a bill to amend the Communications Act of 1934 ... October 1, 1991, April 7 and May 13, 1992. Washington: GPO, 1992.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Delivering the Goods: Public Works Technologies, Management, and Financing. OTA-SET-477. Washington: GPO, 1991.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Electronic Enterprises: Looking to the Future. OTA-TCT-600578. Washington: GPO, 1994.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Information Security and Privacy in Network Environments. OTA-TCT-606. Washington: GPO, 1994.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Issue Update on Information Security and Privacy in Network Environments. OTA-BP-ITC-147. Washington: GPO, 1995.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Making Government Work: Electronic Delivery of Government Services. OTA-TCT-578. Washington: GPO, 1993.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Physical Vulnerability of Electric Systems To Natural Disasters and Sabotage. OTA-E-453. Washington: GPO, 1990.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Protecting Privacy in Computerized Medical Information. Washington: GPO, 1993.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Technology Against Terrorism: Structuring Security. OTA-ISC-511. Washington: GPO, 1992.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. U.S. Oil Import Vulnerability: The Technical Replacement Capability, OTA-E-503. Washington: GPO, 1991.

United States. Cong. Office of Technology Assessment. Wireless Technologies and the National Information Infrastructure. Washington: GPO, 1995.

United States. Cong. Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs. Draft Committee Report on the Vulnerability of Networks for Communication and Energy Distribution to Terrorist Attack. Feb. 1989.

United States. Cong. Senate. Judiciary Committee, Subcommittee on Terrorism, Technology and Government Information. "Jerry Berman: Testimony on the right to free speech, free association, and privacy on the Internet in the aftermath of Oklahoma City," May 11, 1995.

United States. Cong. Senate. Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations, Staff Statement, Hearings on Security in Cyberspace, Jun. 5, 1996.

United States. Cong. Senate. Statement as Delivered by Louis J. Freeh. Hearings on Economic Espionage, Before the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence and Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Terrorism, Technology and Government Information, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Feb. 28, 1996.

United States. Cong. Senate. Subcommittee on Government Information and Regulation of the Committee on Governmental Affairs. A Lesson of the Gulf War: National Security Requires Computer Security. Hearings. 102nd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1992. [June 19, 1991|102-575|.

United States. Dept. of Commerce. Global Information Infrastructure: Agenda for Cooperation. Washington: GPO, 1995.

United States. Dept. of Defense. Joint Staff. Information Warfare: Legal, Regulatory, Policy and Organizational Considerations for Assurance. 2nd ed. Washington: Joint Chiefs of Staff, 1995.

United States. Dept. of Defense. Office of Secretary of Defense. Proliferation: Threat and Response. Washington: GPO, 1996.

United States. Dept. of Defense. Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology. Report of the Defense Science Board Summer Study Task Force on Information Architecture for the Battlefield. Oct. 1994.

United States. Dept. of Energy. The Electric Power Outages in the Western United States, July 2-3, 1996. Report to the President, Aug. 1996. (DOE/PO-0050)

United States. Dept. of Energy. Implications of the Electric Outages of July-August 1996 in the Western United States. D. Meyer presentation materials, Sep 1996.

United States. Dept. of Energy. Mitigation of Natural Gas Systems Emergencies. Report submitted by New York: Brookhaven National Laboratory, Jun. 1988.

United States. Dept. of Energy. Office of Emergency Operations. The National Electric Reliability Study: Final Report. DOE/EP-0004, Apr. 1981.

United States. Dept. of Energy. Office of Emergency Operations. The National Electric Reliability Study: Technical Reports. DOE/EP-0005, Apr. 1981.

United States. Dept. of Energy. Office of Emergency Planning and Operations. Telecommunications Electric Service Priority Restoration Initiative: An Introduction for Telecommunications Industry, Electric Utility Industry and State Officials. DOE/OE-0002, Feb. 1993.

United States. Dept. of Energy. Working Group on Energy Facility Siting. Draft Report of the Working Group on Energy Facility Siting to the Secretary. Washington: GPO, 1993.

United States. Dept. of the Interior. Water Quality Monitoring to be Increased Under President Clinton's New Environmental Initiative. Press release, Sep. 5, 1996.

United States. Dept. of Transportation. Volpe Center. Emerging Issues in Transportation Information Infrastructure Security, Conference Proceedings Summary. May 21, 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). An Analysis of FERC's Final Environmental Impact Statement for Electricity Open Access and Recovery of Stranded Costs, Sep. 1996. (DOE/EIA Service Report, SR/OIAF/96-03)

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Annual Energy Outlook 1996 with Projections to 2015, Jan. 1996. (DOE/EIA-0383)

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Annual Energy Outlook 1997 With Projections to 2015, Dec. 1996. (DOE/EIA-0383(97))

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Annual Energy Review 1995, Jul. 1996. (DOE/EIA-0384(95))

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Annual Report to Congress 1995, Jul. 1996. (DOE/EIA-0173(95))

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). The Changing Structure of the Electric Power Industry 1970-1991, Mar. 1993. DOE/EIA-0562), Mar. 1993

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Cost of Quality of Fuels for Electric Utility Plants 1994, DOE/EIA-0191(94), Jul. 1995.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Cost of Quality of Fuels for Electric Utility Plants 1995 Tables, DOE/EIA-0191(95), Jul. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Electric Power Annual 1995, Vol. I, DOE/EIA-0348(95)/1, Jul. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Electric Power Annual 1995, Vol. II, DOE/EIA-0348(95)/2, Jul. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Electric Power Monthly, DOE/EIA-0226(96/11), Nov. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Electric Sales and Revenue, DOE/EIA-0540(95), Dec. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Electric Trade in the United States 1992, DOE/EIA-0531(92), Sep. 1994.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Electricity Generation and Environmental Externalities: Case Studies, DOE/EIA-0598, Sep. 1995.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Energy Policy Act Transportation Rate Study: Interim Report on Coal Transportation, DOE/EIA-0597, Oct. 1995.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Financial Impacts of Nonutility Power Purchases on Investor-Owned Electric Utilities, DOE/EIA-0580, Jun. 1994.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Financial Statistics of Major U.S. Investor-Owned Electric Utilities 1994, DOE/EIA-0437(95)/1, Dec. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Inventory of Power Plants in the United States 1994, DOE/EIA-0095(94), Oct. 1995.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Issues in Midterm Analysis and Forecasting 1996, DOE/EIA-0607(96), Sep. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Monthly Energy Review, DOE/EIA-0035(96/11), Nov. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Natural Gas 1995: Issues and Trends. DOE/EIA-0560 (95). Nov. 1995.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Natural Gas Annual 1995. DOE/EIA-0131 (95). Nov. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Nuclear Power Generation and Fuel Cycle Report 1996, DOE/EIA-0436(96), Oct. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Performance Issues for a Changing Electric Power Industry, DOE/EIA-0586, Jan. 1995.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Petroleum - An Energy Profile. DOE/EIA-0545 (91). Aug. 1991.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Privatization and Globalization of Energy Markets, DOE/EIA-0609, Oct. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Renewable Energy Annual 1995, DOE/EIA-0603(95), Dec. 1995.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). A Review of FERC's Final Environmental Impact Statement for Electricity Open Access and Recovery of Stranded Costs, DOE/EIA Service Report, SR/OIAF/96-02. Jul. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Short-term Energy Outlook: Quarterly Projections, Fourth Quarter 1996, DOE/EIA-0202(96/4Q), Oct. 1996.

United States. Energy Information Administration (EIA). U.S. Crude Oil, Natural Gas, and Natural Gas Liquid Resources, Annual Report 1995, DOE/EIA-0216 (95), Nov. 1996.

United States. Environmental Protection Agency. TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act) Confidential Business Information Security Manual. Washington: Author, 1993.

United States. Executive Office of the President. National Plan for Telecommunications Support in Non-wartime Emergencies. Washington: Office of Science and Technology Policy, Jan. 1992.

United States. Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). Criminal Acts Against Civil Aviation. Recurring yearly.

United States. Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). FAA Statistical Handbook of Aviation, Calendar Year 1994. (DTIC No. AD-A321764, 1994 - Unclassified)

United States. Federal Aviation Administration (FAA). Federal Aviation Administration Large and Medium Hubs - 1994. 1994.

United States. Federal Communications Commission. "Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rule Making: Revision of the Commissions Rules to Ensure Compatibility with Enhanced 911 Emergency Calling Systems." CC Docket No. 94-102, Jun. 26, 1996.

United States. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). 1995 Annual Report.

United States. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). Office of Electric Power Regulation. "Comparable Open Access Transmission," Briefing, Jun. 1996.

United States. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). Office of Electric Power Regulation. Power Pooling in the United States, FERC-0049, Dec. 1981.

United States. Federal Highway Administration. America's Challenge for Highway Transportation in the 21st Century, Interim Report of the Future National Highway Program Task Force. Washington: GPO, 1988.

United States. Federal Highway Administration. Status of the Nation's Surface Transportation System: Condition and Performance, 1995. Report to Congress. A Summary. 1996.

United States. General Accounting Office. Aviation Safety: Data Problems Threaten FAA Strides on Safety Analysis System. Chapter Report GAO/AIMD-95-27, Feb. 8, 1995.

United States. General Accounting Office. Aviation Security: Development of New Security Technology Has Not Met Expectations. Chapter Report GAO/RCED-94-142, May 19, 1994.

United States. General Accounting Office. Aviation Security: FAA Can Help Ensure That Airports' Access Control Systems Are Cost Effective. Letter Report GAO/RCED-95-25, Mar. 3, 1995.

United States. General Accounting Office. Aviation Security: Immediate Action Needed to Improve Security. Fultz, Keith O. Assistant Comptroller General, Testimony Before the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, U.S. Senate. GAO/T-RCED/NSIAD-96-237, Aug. 1, 1996.

United States. General Accounting Office. Communications Privacy: Federal Policy and Actions. GAO/OSI-94-2, Nov. 1993.

United States. General Accounting Office. Computer Security: DEA Is Not Adequately Protecting Sensitive Drug Enforcement Data: Report to the Chairman, Government Information, Justice, and Agriculture Subcommittee, Committee on Government Operations, House of Representatives. Shipping List No. 93-0134-M, 1992.

United States. General Accounting Office. Computer Security: Hackers Penetrate DOD Computer Systems. GAO/T-IMTEC-92-5, Nov. 20, 1991.

United States. General Accounting Office. Computer Security: Unauthorized Access to a NASA Scientific Network. GAO/IMTEC-90-2, Nov. 1989.

United States. General Accounting Office. Computer Security: Virus Highlights Need for Improved Internet Management. GAO/IMTEC-89-57, Jun. 1989.

United States. General Accounting Office. Disaster Management: Improving the Nation's Response to Catastrophic Disasters. GAO/RCED-93-186, Jul. 23, 1993.

United States. General Accounting Office. Economic Espionage: The Threat to US Industry. GAO/T-OSI-92-6, Apr. 1992.

United States. General Accounting Office. Electricity Supply: Efforts Under Way to Improve Federal Electrical Disruption Preparedness. Report to the Chairman, Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, Committee on Energy and Commerce, U.S. House of Representatives, GAO/RCED-92-125, Apr. 1992.

United States. General Accounting Office. Federal Power: Outages Reduce the Reliability of Hydroelectric Power Plants in the Southeast. Victor S. Rezendes. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Water and Power Resources, House Committee on Resources. GAO/T-RCED-96-180, Jul. 25, 1996.

United States. General Accounting Office. Information Security: Computer Attacks at Department of Defense Pose Increasing Risks: Report to Congressional Requesters. (a.k.a. GAO Report on Pentagon Computer Security.) GAO/AIMD-96-84, May 1996.

United States. General Accounting Office. Information Superhighway: An Overview of Technology Challenges. GAO/AIMD-95-23, Jan. 23, 1995.

United States. General Accounting Office. Need to Assess Federal Role in Regulating and Enforcing Pipeline Safety. Report by the Comptroller General. GAO/RCED-84-102. Jul. 10, 1984.

United States. General Accounting Office. Railroad Safety: Continued Emphasis Needed for an Effective Track Safety Inspection Program. GAO/RCED-94-56. Apr. 22, 1994.

United States. General Accounting Office. Reshaping Surface Transportation Programs. Dec. 1989.

United States. General Accounting Office. Tax Systems Modernization Concerns Over Security and Privacy Elements of the Systems Architecture: Report to the Chairman, Committee on Governmental Affairs, U.S. Senate. Shipping List No. 93-0694-M, Sep. 1992.

United States. General Accounting Office. Telecommunications: Interruptions of Telephone Service. GAO/RCED-93-79FS, Mar. 1993.

United States. General Accounting Office. Water Quality: A Catalog of Related Federal Programs. GAO/RCED-96-173. Jun. 19, 1996.

United States. Joint Chiefs of Staff, Information Warfare Division. Information Warfare: Legal, Regulatory, Policy and Organizational Considerations for Assurance. Joint Pub. 1. 2nd ed. Washington, DC: National Defense University, Jul. 4, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/mil\\_c4i/joint/joint.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/mil_c4i/joint/joint.html-ssi)

United States. National Security Council. Annual Report to Congress on Foreign Economic Collection and Industrial Espionage. Washington: GPO, 1995.

United States. Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Administration. United States Government Manual 1995/1996. Washington: GPO, 1995.

United States. President's National Security Telecommunications Advisory Committee, Information Assurance Task Force. Electric Power Information Assurance Risk Assessment. Draft. Oct. 1996.

United States. Public Health Service. Making a Powerful Connection: the Health of the Public and the National Information Infrastructure. Jul. 6, 1995.

United States. Security Policy Board. White Paper on Information Infrastructure Assurance. Jan. 3, 1996.

United States. Social Security Administration. "Electronic Service Delivery," December 30, 1996. Federal Register. Online. Dialog. Mar. 12, 1997.

United States. Vice President's Commission on Aviation Safety and Security. Recommendations Summary. Sep. 5, 1996.

United States. The White House, Office of the Vice President. "Statement of the Vice President on Export Controls for Commercial Encryption Products," Oct. 1, 1996.

University of Denver College of Law. Transportation Law Journal.

"Utilities Pave Way for Secure E-commerce." Communications News August 1996: 10.

"Utilities Plan New AM/FM EMS/SCADA Systems." Electric Light & Power Sep. 1993: 19.

Van Creveld, Martin L. The Transformation of War. New York: Maxwell Macmillan International, 1991.

van Wyk, Kenneth R. "Macros Under the Microscope." Infosecurity News. Jan/Feb. 1997. Online. Internet. May 1, 1997. Available <http://www.infosecnews.com/article5.htm>

Vaughn, R.W. Computer Security Concepts and Issues in Information Technology Management (370) Curriculum. CA: Monterey, Naval Postgraduate School, Sep. 1992. (NTIS No. ADA2574499/XAB)

Vardy, Jill. "Canada: No Computers, No Data." Feb. 05, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/access/infoseczk.html-ssi>

Varlejs, Jana, ed. Safeguarding Electronic Information: Law and Order on the Internet and Other Computer Security Quandaries. Rutgers University, School of Communication, Information, and Library Studies. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1995.

Vaughn, Karen I. "Economic Policy for an Imperfect World." Southern Economic Journal Apr. 1996: 832-845.

Violino, Bob. "Information Security Becomes an Auditing Issue: Big Six Firms Play a Role in Assessing Risk to Data." InformationWeek Oct. 28, 1996: 113.

Violino, Bob and Beth Davis. "Security--Window of Vulnerability--Outside Security Breaches Are Rising, Mainly Because of the Net, But Companies Are Starting to Respond." InformationWeek Mar. 10, 1997: 14.

"Virus Catalogue." Seminar & Workshop: Computer Virus: New Threats and Protective Measures, Cultural Centre Auderghem, Brussels (Belgium), September 24-25, 1991. Brussels (Belgium): European Institute for Computer Anti-Virus Research (EICAR), 1991.

“Visa and Mastercard Combine Security Specifications for Card Transactions on the Internet into One Standard: Move Expected to Accelerate Development of Electronic Commerce and Bolster Consumer Confidence in the Security of Cyberspace Transactions.” PR Newswire Feb. 1, 1996.

von Solms, Sebastiaan and David Naccache. “On Blind Signatures and Perfect Crimes.” Computers and Security. 1992: 581-583.

von Solms, S. H. “Information Security on the Electronic Superhighway.” Information Systems Security: Facing the Information Society of the 21st Century. Sokratis K. Katsikas and Dimitris Gritzalis, eds. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1996. 153-166.

Wake Forest Law Review Spring 1995.

Wallace, Jonathan and Mark Mangan. Sex, Laws, and Cyberspace. New York: Henry Holt, 1996.

Ware, W.A. The New Faces of Privacy. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1993.

Ware, W.A. Policy Considerations for Data Networks. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1994.

Ware, W.H. Privacy Dimensions of Medical Record Keeping. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1994.

Ware, W.H. Statement on Escrowed Key Proposals. Presented to the Subcommittee on Technology, Environment and Aviation, U.S. House of Representatives. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1994.

Warman, Adrian R. Computer Security Within Organisations. Macmillan Information Systems Series. Basingstoke, Hampshire (UK): Macmillan, 1993.

“Warning to Crypto and Banking Communities: A Serious Weakness of DES.” Nov. 21, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 20, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/crypto/infosec.html-ssi>

Warwick, Shelly. “Privacy and Policy.” Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science Feb./Mar. 1997: 14-15.

Warwick, Trevor. “Cell Phone RFI Crashes Server.” Nov. 27, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/abuse/infosecj.html-ssi>

“Washington Goes on the Defensive.” Jan. 17, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL\\_DE/civil\\_6.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/CIVIL_DE/civil_6.html-ssi)

“Water Utility SCADA Uses Microwave Communications.” Water Engineering & Management Apr. 1995: 28-29.

Waters, Susan B. "Rekindling the Public Trust." Association Management Jun. 1996: 20-22.

Wayner, Peter. Disappearing Cryptography. Boston: AP Professional, 1996.

"Web Hackers May Threaten Bank Accounts-Magazine." Online. Internet. Feb. 20, 1997. Available [http://www.info-sec.com/internet/internet\\_2.html-ssi](http://www.info-sec.com/internet/internet_2.html-ssi)

"Web-Based One-Stop Information Security Solution." Software Industry Report Feb. 3, 1997: 7.

Webster, William. "Can We Stop the Super-Terrorists?: Here's What We Must Do Now." Reader's Digest Jan. 1997: 93-96.

Wecker, Stephen B. Error Control, Cryptology & Speech Compression: Workshop on Information Protection, Moscow, Russia, December 6-9, 1993. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1994.

Wee, Liang Chee. Antecedents and Consequences of Competitive Intelligence: Conceptual Framework and Empirical Evidence. Ann Arbor, MI: UMI Dissertation Abstracts, 1993.

Weise, Elizabeth. "DOS and SYN Flooding." Dec. 17, 1996. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/denial/infosecs.html-ssi>

Wentz, F. Stan and Victoria P. Thompson. "Gaining User Community Acceptance of MLS." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

"Western Infrastructures Face Rogue Data Stream Onslaught." Signal Jan. 1997: 31-34.

Western Interstate Energy Board. Options for Maintaining and Enhancing Electric System Reliability. Prepared for the Western Governor's Association's Task Force on Electric Industry Restructuring: Competition and Reliability and for the Reliability Work Group of the Committee on Regional Electric Power Cooperation. Jan. 15, 1997.

Western Systems Coordinating Council. Disturbance Report for the Power System Outage that Occurred on the Western Interconnection August 10, 1996, Oct. 18, 1996.

Wheatley, Gary F. and Richard E. Hayes. Information Warfare and Deterrence. National Defense University Directorate of Advanced Concepts, Technologies, and Information Strategies. Washington: Institute for National Strategic Studies, 1996.

Wheelwright, Geoff. "No Peeking: Internet Security Firms Try to Foil Hackers with Passwords, Codes, 'Firewalls' and Face Prints." The Financial Post Oct. 28, 1995: C19.

"When Waves Collide: Future Conflict." Joint Force Quarterly Spring 1995.

White, Gregory B., Eric A. Fisch, and Udo W. Pooch. Computer System and Network Security. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 1996.

White, Liam. "UK: Copy-cats Threaten Internet Security." Jan. 24, 1997. Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.info-sec.com/internet/infoseczf.html-ssi>

Wicks, Wendy, ed. "Government Information and Policy: Changing Roles in a New Administration." (National Federation of Abstracting and Information Services, report, 1994)

Wilcox, Richard H. and Patrick J. Garrity, eds. America's Hidden Vulnerabilities: Crisis Management in a Society of Networks, A Report of the Panel on Crisis Management of the CSIS Science and Technology Committee, The Center for Strategic and International Studies, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, 1984.

Winkler, Ira. "Assignment Espionage: How a Penetration Test from the Inside Broke the Security of a \$5 Billion Company." Online. Internet. Feb. 19, 1997. Available <http://www.infosecnews.com/article4.htm>

Winkler, Ira. Corporate Espionage. Rocklin, CA: Prima Publishing, 1997.

Wirick, David W. et al. Information Risk in Emerging Utility Markets: The Role of Commission-sponsored Audits. National Regulatory Research Institute (Ohio State University). Columbus, OH: National Regulatory Research Institute, Ohio State University, 1996.

Wong, Kenneth Kiu and Steve Watt. Managing Information Security: A Non-technical Management Guide. Oxford, UK: Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1990.

Wood, Charles Cresson and A.A.Garcia. Computer Security: A Comprehensive Controls Checklist. New York: Wiley Interscience, 1987.

Wood, Charles Cresson. Effective Information Security Management. Oxford, UK : Elsevier Advanced Technology, 1991.

Wood, Charles Cresson. Information Security Policies Made Easy. Sausalito, CA: Baseline Software, 1996.

Wood, Charles Cresson. "When Should You Perform a Risk Assessment?" Computer Fraud & Security Bulletin Jun. 1993: 6-8.

Woodall, Jack. "Stalking the Next Epidemic: ProMED Tracks Emerging Diseases." Public Health Reports Jan. 11, 1997: 78.

Woollacott, Matthew and Lynda Radosevich. "Web Spoofing New Security Threat." InfoWorld Jan. 6, 1997: 33-34.

Wright, Benjamin. The Law of Electronic Commerce: EDI, E-mail, and Internet. 2nd ed. Boston: Little, Brown, 1995.

Wriston, Walter B. The Twilight of Sovereignty: How the Information Revolution Is Transforming Our World. Scribners, 1992.

Wrobel, Leo A. Disaster Recovery Planning for Telecommunications. Boston: Artech House, 1990.

Yedinsky, Philip. "Taking the Gamble Out of Risk: The Role of Risk Modeling." Risk Management Dec. 1996, 37.

Young, Adam and Moti Yung. "Cryptovirology: Extortion-Based Security Threats and Countermeasures." Proceedings: 1996 IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy, May 6-8, 1996, Oakland, CA. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1996.

Yzaguirre, Raul. Testimony Before the Subcommittee on Emigration, Committee on the Judiciary. U.S. House of Representatives, June 29, 1995.

Zaganiaris, A., M. Tahkokorpi, M. Kalervo, et al. "Methodology for Risk Assessment and Techno-Economic Evaluation of Optical Access Networks." ECOC' 94. 20th European Conference on Optical Communication, 25-29 Sep. 1994, Firenze, Italy.

Zhong, Yi X. "Information Infrastructure: Benefits, Risks, and Strategy." Proceedings. 1996 International Conference on Information Infrastructure ICII'96-Beijing, April 25-28, 1996.

Zied Al M., John Farserotu, and Patrick Kern. "Augmenting Military Networks with Public ISDN/SATCOM Services: A Security Risk Profile." Information Security: Concepts and Technologies. Proceedings of the 1994 AFCEA Europe Rome Symposium & Exposition, 11-13 May 1994, Rome, Italy.

Ziegler, Bart. "IBM Figures the Human Body Is the Ultimate Modem." Nov. 18, 1996. Online. Internet. Sep. 30, 1997. Available [http://www.infowar.com/class\\_1/class1\\_n.html-ssi](http://www.infowar.com/class_1/class1_n.html-ssi)

Zuckerman, Amy. "Internet Security?" Traffic World Nov. 11, 1996: 40.